

FORECAST—Light to moderate south to southeast winds, cloudy and mild with a little light rain. Wednesday, light to moderate southwesterly winds, mostly cloudy, continuing mild with rain or showers.

# Victoria Daily Times

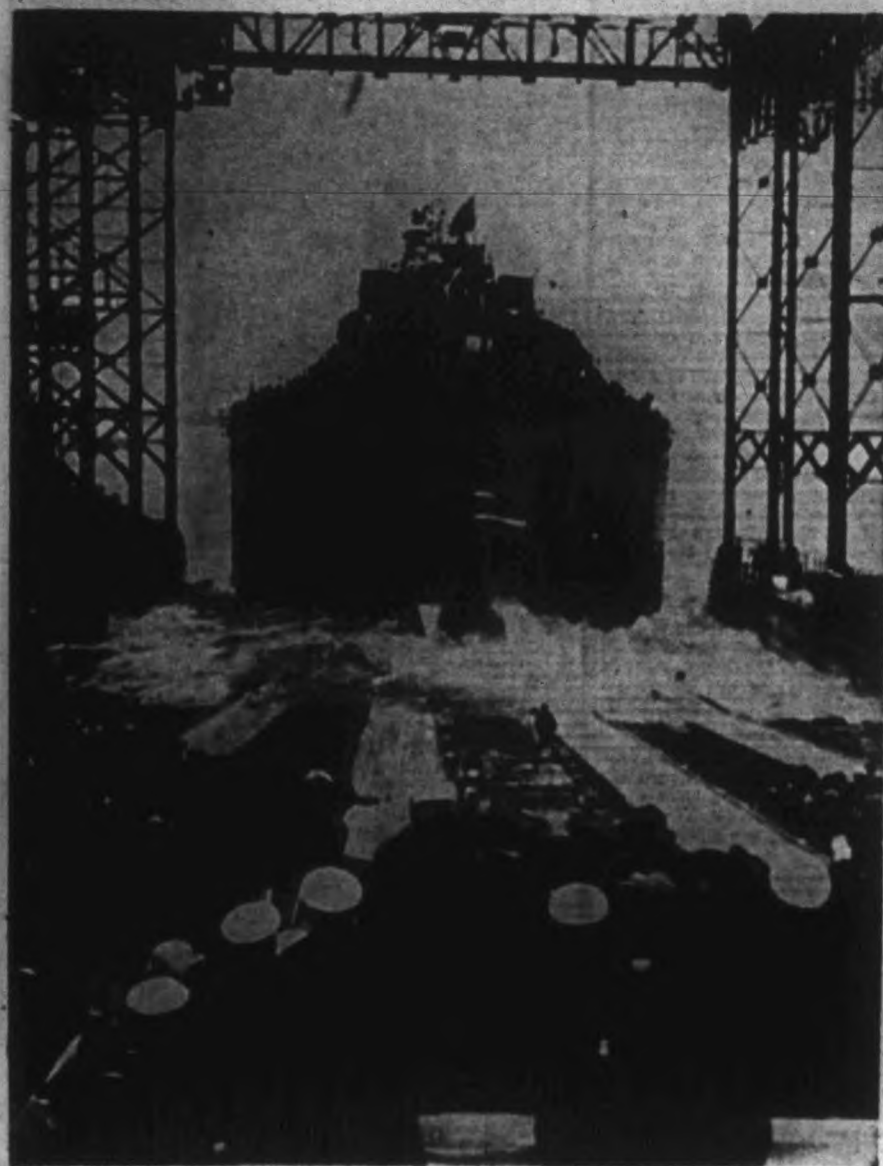
Vol. 99 No. 123  
VICTORIA, B.C., TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1941—16 PAGES  
PRICE FIVE CENTS

VOL. 99 NO. 123

\*\*

VICTORIA, B.C., TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1941—16 PAGES

PRICE FIVE CENTS



U.S. NAVY BUILDING SPEED-UP—Six months ahead of schedule, the 35,000-ton battleship Indiana coasts down ways of the Newport News, Va., Shipbuilding and Drydock Co., just two years after her keel was laid. The giant is of the same class as the South Dakota and the Massachusetts, which were launched earlier this year.

## Russians Hurl Back Nazis On Rostov Front

# German Losses Put at 6,000,000

Associated Press  
The Soviet information bureau acknowledged tonight the Russians had lost 2,122,000 men in killed, wounded and missing since the start of the German-Russian war June 22, but declared German losses total 6,000,000.

The Russian losses were declared to include 490,000 killed, 1,112,000 wounded and more than 530,000 missing.

The bureau also acknowledged these Russian losses in material: Tanks, 7,800; planes, 6,400; guns, 12,900.

Against these the Germans were declared to have lost more than 15,000 tanks, about 13,000 planes and 79,000 guns.

Meanwhile Soviet dispatches said that on the Ukraine front a powerful Russian counter-offensive west of Rostov-on-Don had hurled the Germans back 62 miles and that the invaders were rushing new troops to the threatened area.

Nazi losses were described as "enormous," with the 16th German Tank Division "almost completely smashed."

The German high command on Saturday claimed the capture of Rostov, northern gateway to the Caucasus oil fields, but the Russians reported Sunday that fierce tank and machine-gun battles were still raging in the city's streets.

Today's dispatches indicated the Russians were making a furious attempt to recapture Rostov.

after breasting the initial German drive beyond the strategic Don River port.

The Russians acknowledged Field Marshal von Bock's armies cutting into the north flank of the 200-mile Moscow defence arc had reached a point within 50 miles of the capital at the Moscow-Leningrad rail town of Klin.

Hitler's field headquarters said the invaders were even closer, claiming the fall of Solnetschnogorski, 31 miles northwest of Moscow, on the rail line to Leningrad.

Soviet front line dispatches said the Germans had thrown 600,000 troops into the northwest sector alone—indicating that perhaps as many as 1,500,000 or 2,000,000 Nazis now were hammering at Moscow's shortened defences.

Russian dispatches said sking guerrillas were striking over the snow at the invaders' rear.

White-garbed irregulars operating in the Volokolamsk sector 65 miles northwest of Moscow—only a short distance behind the Nazi spearhead thrust to Klin—raided a stalled ammunition train, killed 42 Germans, blew up a tank and glided away on skis, Moscow authorities announced.

Except for the threat at Klin the Russians reported their lines holding strongly and that the Red armies of Gen. Gregory Zhukov were improving their positions in the sectors of Volokolamsk and Moshaisk, 57 miles west of the capital. Soviet advices reaching London reflected confidence, de-

claring the Red army could hold on until the German offensive had exhausted itself.

The Soviet army newspaper Red Star praised British tanks newly-arrived on the front for their "mobility, powerful steel armor and great firing capacity," implying these would help to check the mechanized forces in the vanguard of the German assault columns.

In a side phase of the war, a "cardboard conference" of 13 nations conquered or dominated by Hitler signed the Nazi-sponsored Anti-Comintern Pact for a new five-year period. (Story page 10.)



BULLDOGS ON PARADE—The Lord Mayor's parade in London, naturally, was short of its ordinary pomp and ceremony. No gold carriages with horses, but tanks in battle paint rumbled past. Here the King and Queen are shown taking the salute outside Buckingham Palace. These exclusive pictures were flown by clipper from London.

## Final Bulletins

### U.S. RAIL DISPUTE SENT TO BOARD

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Roosevelt announced this afternoon that the dispute between railroad management and employees had been referred back to an emergency fact-finding board, which has been asked to report by Dec. 1.

Earlier, indications of substantial progress had come after a second White House conference.

### Gave Nazi Lift?

PETERBOROUGH, Ont. (CP)—A Peterborough transport driver reported to police this afternoon that he picked up a man he now suspects was the escaped German prisoner from Bowmanville and drove him to Toronto early today.

### Yarnell Sees War

BOSTON (AP)—Rear Admiral Harry E. Yarnell, retired officer of the U.S. Navy, said today the United States is "on the brink of war with Japan since it is difficult to see how any just settlement of the Far Eastern situation can be reached."

### 9 Poles Executed

LONDON (CP)—Execution of nine Poles in various parts of Poland was reported this evening by the Polish Telegraph agency, quoting German newspapers. The offences for which the sentences were imposed were railway sabotage, revolt and hiding supplies of arms.

### Daylight Raid

LONDON (CP)—An Air Ministry communique tonight said: "One of our fighters on patrol this morning machine-gunned enemy aircraft on an airfield at Marck, near Calais, destroying one and damaging others."

### Bullitt to Near East

WASHINGTON (AP)—William C. Bullitt, former U.S. ambassador to Russia and later to France, was named by President Roosevelt today to be his special representative to the Near East.

The President told reporters this afternoon Bullitt would gather information about fast-breaking developments in the eastern Mediterranean area, find out the needs and return and report to him.

### Lost for 10 Days

Andrew Thomas, who has been missing from his home on Johnson Street for 10 days, was found today in the bush near Jordan River by employees of the Island Logging Company.

Apparently the man had been without food and drink for nine days. When brought to Royal Jubilee Hospital by ambulance, he was found to be in a state of physical exhaustion, suffering from frostbite and possibly pneumonia.



BULLDOGS ON PARADE—The Lord Mayor's parade in London, naturally, was short of its ordinary pomp and ceremony. No gold carriages with horses, but tanks in battle paint rumbled past. Here the King and Queen are shown taking the salute outside Buckingham Palace. These exclusive pictures were flown by clipper from London.



ACROSS SANDS OF LIBYA—A universal carrier throws up clouds of dust as its driver, from India, steps it up to top speed. Indian troops of the British Imperial Army have just captured Agila in the Gialo Oasis area.

# Infantry Joins Libya Battle, Fight of Tanks Dies Down

Associated Press  
Reports from Libya to Cairo today described how the great tank battle which had been raging for three days on an undefined desert battlefield near Rezagh, 10 miles southeast of Tobruk, began to die down today as the forces of both sides were reduced by heavy casualties.

Infantry fighting in that region was intensified, however, as the British command poured reinforcements into the fray from their bases east and south.

There was no evidence that fresh troops were being sent into the battle by the Germans, who are being gradually cut off from their supplies by the swift British drive westward along the Mediterranean coast.

The New Zealand forces participating in this drive smashed farther on along the coast toward Tobruk from Gambut, capture of which was announced Monday. It is 35 miles from Gambut to Tobruk.

### R.A.F. Holds Air Superiority

Although the Germans were reported to be rushing additional planes to Libya, presumably from Europe, the R.A.F. was maintaining superiority in the air. From dawn, Nov. 18, to midnight, Nov. 23, 119 enemy aircraft were destroyed.

Official announcement a column of Indian troops had captured

Agila in the Gialo Oasis area of Libya led to hope in London today of early word that the column had reached the Gulf of Sirte at El Aghella, high water mark of last spring's British offensive.

This is the southern force that has been driving across the "hump" of Libya, the other column having moved north toward Tobruk.

### Effort to Cut Supply Highway

At El Aghella British troops would cut the highway linking Axis armies about Tobruk with their western supply bases. Informal sources said the column's progress beyond the oasis probably depended on supply.

They said a dash northward to the coast was the logical move if adequate gasoline and other essentials could be brought across 200 miles of desert from Giarabub Oasis.

Good news came from the Admiralty, which announced today that surface patrol ships in the central Mediterranean, Monday, had sunk two enemy supply ships. The two were escorted by destroyers, "which succeeded in making their escape." The British force suffered no damage.

The brief communique described the enemy supply craft as of medium tonnage.

An R.A.F. communique issued at Cairo, said the British planes attacking Axis tanks, trucks, en-

campments, stores and supply dumps, were especially successful on the road east of El Adem, a few miles southwest of Tobruk, where at least 12 tanks in a motorized column were hit.

A headquarters communique said tank casualties on both sides had been heavy.

It added that 2,000 prisoners, about half of whom were German, had been taken around Tobruk, and an additional 1,000 in the frontier area.

The communique said "intensive fighting between German and British armored forces had continued in the area about Rezagh. Reinforcements which have reached the area were yesterday also involved in the fighting."

### South Africans Drive Off Nazis

South African forces were thrown into the battle first, the communique said, and withstood a heavy attack by Nazi tanks and by German infantry rushed to the scene in trucks.

The South Africans were heavily outnumbered, but they fought "with magnificent courage until British armored forces put in a counter-attack which eventually drove off the German tanks with heavy losses."

The communique said New Zealand forces, supported by British tanks, are continuing their advance toward Tobruk.

The British forces besieged at Tobruk rushed from their trenches and captured over 2,000 prisoners, of which about half are German, the communique said.

"Tank casualties have been heavy on both sides, but owing to the nature of the fighting it is as yet impossible to estimate what actual losses have been inflicted or sustained," the communique said.

### Tobruk Troops Near Main Forces

The long-besieged garrison at Tobruk was said to have fought its way to a point within four miles of Imperial forces advancing from the east and south.

Of the fighting along this coastal area a British spokesman said it was "like a gigantic dog fight with enormous swirling masses of men and machines in the dust around Rezagh."

"This shows means a great deal for German prestige, and they are fighting very hard."

An authoritative source in London today said the second phase of the Libyan desert battle—aimed at destroying Axis tank forces—is not finished and that fighting remains very confused.

Declaring an unofficial report from Cairo that 15,000 prisoners already had been taken "may be an overstatement," he said the battle is not the type in which a large number of prisoners is captured.

## Germans Savage With Red Prisoners

LONDON (CP)—Vyacheslav Molotov, Russian foreign minister, has sent a note to all nations with which Russia has diplomatic relations, protesting Germany's treatment of Russian war prisoners, the Moscow radio said today.

The note said the Germans were forcing Russian prisoners at the point of the bayonet to drive munition transports and had stripped wounded soldiers of their warm clothing.

"Red army prisoners are tortured with red-hot irons, their eyes poked out, their legs, hands, ears and noses cut off; their stomachs have been ripped open; they have been tied to tanks and crushed to pieces," the broadcast quoted the note as saying.

### President Cerda Of Chile Dies

SANTIAGO (AP)—President Pedro Aguirre Cerda of Chile, who had headed South America's first and only Popular Front government, died today.

He had turned over powers of the presidency temporarily to Gerónimo Méndez, leader of the Radical Party, on Nov. 10, because of failing health. He was 62.

### Hongkong Preparations

HONGKONG (AP)—Detailed instructions issued today advised Hongkong's Chinese population of more than 1,500,000 what to do in event of an air attack. The crown colony government told each Chinese to take his clothes, bedding and rice bowl to a designated dispersal area away from congested districts.



LEADS EAGLES—This is Flight Lieut. Chesley Gordon Peterson, 21, of Santaquin, Utah, who has just taken over command of the Eagle Squadron, unit of the Royal Air Force, composed entirely of fliers from the United States.

### Joins Free French

NEW YORK (CP)—Gen. Robert Odie, a high-ranking officer of Gen. Maxime Weygand's staff on a mission in the United States, has joined the De Gaulle Free French movement as a result of the ousting of Gen. Weygand from his pro-consul post in North Africa, Free French headquarters announced today.

Gen. Odie, now in Washington, will go to London shortly to confer with Gen. de Gaulle.

### Quake Rocks Lisbon

LISBON (AP)—This city was shaken today by an earthquake which was described by Amorim Ferreira, director of the city observatory, as "undoubtedly the most violent recorded" since Portugal's disastrous quake of 1755. Damage in Lisbon was slight, but the observatory's seismograph was broken by the shock and the epicentre could not be estimated.

(An earthquake recorded on the Victoria seismographs today at 10:41:29 was still continuing at 12:15 p.m., Dr. K. O. Wright, seismologist, reported. The long wave came at 10.41, with the maximum intensity at 10:43:30. It was one of the most violent in two years with the amplitude of the waves 2 inches on either side of the centre line.)

## B.C. Yards to Build 3 Naval Pinnaces

At a total cost of \$117,000, three naval pinnaces will shortly be built in Vancouver shipyards, according to information received this morning by the B.C. Department of Trade and Industry from its Ottawa representative, W. Lloyd Graig. The Department of Munitions and Supply awarded the contracts.

Each pinnace will be 65 feet in length. Two will be constructed by A. C. Benson Shipyards and one by Vancouver Shipyards.

The department was also advised today the Anderson furniture factory had been awarded a contract for 632 dressers for delivery to the army in Calgary and Winnipeg at a total cost of \$10,700.

### Indian Ends Life

Rex Peters, 20-year-old Indian of Sarita, west coast of Vancouver Island, died today, three hours after he had shot himself at an isolated spot near his home, provincial police headquarters report. Peters, in conversation with his sister and an Indian constable before he died, admitted shooting himself owing to family troubles, police said.

25 SHOPPING DAYS LEFT  
BUY ONE GET ONE FREE  
Buy Christmas Souls

## Beaverbrook Wants More Production

LONDON (CP)—Lord Beaverbrook today told a private meeting of representatives of all parties in the House of Commons that as Minister of Supply he needs a far greater labor force for war production.

Lord Beaverbrook urged every step be taken to make this force available, and stressed necessity of Britain relying primarily on her own effort for war production.



# KENTS OPERA HOUR

A new musical  
treat for Victoria  
listeners and, of  
course, it is sponsored  
by Kents.

**CJVI**  
SATURDAYS  
2 P.M.

**TAXI**  
EMPIRE  
E-1197

**You May Live Longer!**  
If you do not wear yourself out running here and there on shopping trips. Our courteous drivers go where you want, when you want and help you with your parcels. And the cost is little.

**QUARTER CAR C.A.L.T.**  
THE JOHNSON STREET

# KOLPAK

NOW AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY  
25 packages.....\$ 3.00  
50 packages.....\$ 5.75  
100 packages.....\$ 11.00  
1 ton.....\$ 13.25

**Dry Millwood**  
No. 1 Green Fir Millwood  
**EMPIRE COAL & WOOD CO.**  
1433 DOUGLAS ST. E 5225

# Prince Rupert Death

**PRINCE DUPERT (CP)**—Mrs. S. C. Thomson, wife of a well-known Prince Rupert commission merchant, died today following a brief illness.

# ANNOUNCEMENTS

**At Friendly Shoppers**—Outstanding values ladies' coats, dresses, sweaters. Large and half sizes. British made. Small payment holds for Christmas. 1105 Government.

**Guild of Friendship** lecture tonight, Memorial Hall, 8, Dr. Whitehouse; collection.

**Knitting Classes** daily, 1 to 5.30. Free instruction with all purchases. Needle Craft Shoppe, 713 Yates.

**Moving pictures** of Cairo, Germany, Athens and Copenhagen by Mr. H. J. Penderay, Friday, Nov. 28, 8 p.m., First Baptist schoolroom, auspices Tuckabatchee Club. Silver collection. Proceeds building fund.

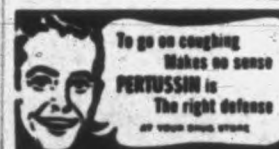
**Royal Oak Inn** open as usual for winter season. Reservations taken for bridge teas, private parties, wedding receptions, etc. Colquhoun 152.

The following are the prize-winners at the Sacred Heart bazaar grand drawing: 1, Mr. B. C. Borden; 2, Monsignor Baker; 3, Miss P. MacDonnell; cushion, Miss Steiner; cushion, Miss N. Clarke; toaster, Miss M. Walsh; iron, Mrs. J. Watson; doll, St. Ann's second-grade pupils; \$5, Mrs. P. McDonald, Nanaimo; blue cushion, Sisters of St. Ann; gold cushion, Miss Leavitt; bag of flour, Mrs. J. J. Burns; chicken dinner and box groceries, Mrs. Morning; ham dinner, Mr. E. St. Martin; box chocolates, Mr. N. Webb.

# CEDAR CHESTS

Walrus Cedar-lined Chests  
Large assortment, from  
\$19.95 to \$59.50  
A small deposit will hold any chest for Christmas delivery.

**Champion's Ltd.**  
127 Fort St. Phone E 2422



To go on coughing  
Makes no sense  
**PERTUSSIN** is  
The right defense  
at your drug store

# UNIFORMS made smarter

In the Services and in civil life, Superior Officers and employers look with favor on the wearer of a uniform whose neatness is outstanding. Smart appearance is a mark of respect for, and pride in, the service in which you are engaged and as such, enhances your chance of advancement.

Since 1914

PHONE  
E 7155

the Pantorium reputation for making uniforms smarter has been enviable. Not only for their thorough cleaning and freshening, but now because of STA-PRON, which keeps the colors in twice as long!

**Pantorium**  
DYE WORKS

# Japan Lowers Living Standards

**TOKYO (AP)**—Premier Gen. Tojo, speaking as president of the Imperial Rule Assistance Association at a rally sponsored by the organization, urged on Japanese today the need of speedy completion of Japan's war economy to face the increasingly tense international situation.

It is necessary, he said, that all Japanese subjects co-operate with the government in this program. "It is unavoidable," he declared, "that daily livelihoods become restricted in view of the current situation at home and abroad."

"We must also be prepared to bear hardships resulting from the scarcity of materials."

"We must not dislocate the distribution machinery by illegal business dealings, hoarding and other similar measures."

Lieut. Gen. Teiichi Suzuki, president of the planning board, speaking at the same meeting, urged Japan to complete her defence economy in order to establish a new world order upsetting Anglo-Saxon domination.

"This is a war for establishment of a new world order in which every nation should have a proper place under the sun and frustrate Anglo-Saxon command of the sea existing since the beginning of the 19th century," Domei quoted him as saying.

The first step, he said, is implementing of war economy in Japan.

Secondly, he said, "we must be freed from the yoke of the existing economic system dominated by Anglo-Saxon powers and build a self-sufficient national defence structure."

**Collishaw Says**  
**Bengazi Fields**  
**Useless to Axis**

**OTTAWA (CP)**—If Axis air forces in the Middle East can be driven to use the water-logged fields south of Bengazi, it is likely British forces in Cyrenaica will not be hampered much by air attacks, Air Commodore Raymond Collishaw told interviewers in Ottawa.

He said airdromes in the Middle East were simply level tracts of land without hangars and with aircraft dispersed so one bomb could not damage more than one aircraft.

"The crews and pilots live a gypsy existence, continually camping out," he said.

With Salum, Bardia and Tobruk in British hands, lines of communication with Mersa Matruh and thence by rail to Egypt by using the sea lanes could be maintained, Collishaw said. Those three ports were the only good ones between the border and Bengazi.

"We will, of course, be right on the enemy's heels," he said, "and with aircraft based on fields and Tobruk and Derna, we can subject Bengazi to such a continuous attack that the enemy will not be able to use that port as a line of communication with his source of supply in Italy, but will have to use Tripoli."

"That will mean the Axis will have to haul water, food and supplies and munitions 1,000 miles by road to his advanced fighting forces."

**ISLAND HUNTERS**  
**SAFE AT ALBERNI**

**PORT ALBERNI (CP)**—Two missing Port Alberni hunters, Clarence McLean and Bert Beatty, are safe at their homes here after spending a night in the Great Central and Horne Lake districts of Vancouver Island.

Heavy rain fell during the night, accompanied by a high gale and low temperatures, but neither man appeared to be any the worse for the experience.

A search party which began combing the Great Central Lake district north of here Sunday night for Beatty after he became lost earlier in the day, discovered the Hunter Monday morning and brought him home.

McLean, who became separated from three companions Sunday afternoon between Horne and Lucy Lake, about eight miles northeast of Port Alberni, was found by a search party later.

McLean's companions returned here after becoming separated from him and organized a search party which left Monday morning in charge of Provincial Police Constable E. G. Sarisat and Game Warden James Dewar.

**Victory for Allies in 1942**  
**LONDON (CP)**—Dr. Edward Benes, President of the Provisional Czech government, said today "1942 is the decisive year of the war and I expect the war cannot last much longer." He opened the second session of the Czechoslovak State Council.

# Gallup Poll in Victoria

# Times Will Publish Two Articles Each Week

In probably the most impressive newspaper collaboration in Canada since the formation of Canadian Press, 20 leading newspapers in all parts of the Dominion will unite this week in sponsoring the nation-wide public opinion surveys of the Gallup Poll of Canada.

In Victoria the news reports of the Gallup Poll will be published each Wednesday and Saturday in the Times, one of the 20 participating newspapers. Special dispatches from the American and British polls, as well as from Australia, will also be published at intervals.

The first report—reflecting the opinions of rank-and-file Canadians in every province and every walk of life—will appear in the Times Saturday.

Directing the fact-finding studies of the Gallup Poll will be the Canadian Institute of Public Opinion, with research and editorial offices in Toronto. Consulting on problems of method and procedure will be Dr. George Gallup, already world-famous for his organization and direction of the American Institute of Public Opinion (the Gallup Poll).

**POLLS OPERATE IN BRITAIN**  
Creation of the Gallup Poll of Canada forges an important new link in the world-wide measurement and reporting of public opinion. In fact, the possibilities of the new technique of public opinion measurement are limited only by the extent of practical democracy in the international scene.

The American Institute of Public Opinion was founded in 1935. One year later Dr. Gallup assisted British publishers in the formation of the British Institute of Public Opinion, and the latter organization has functioned for the last five years without the slightest wartime interruption, although British field interviewers for the poll were obliged to adopt "tin hats" and other "blitz" precautions a year ago.

A similar organization has just been announced in Australia under the sponsorship of leading Australian newspapers.

**LIST OF CANADIAN PAPERS**  
Finding the facts about public opinion—and reporting those facts impartially—are the sole functions of the Gallup Poll of Canada.

The poll will take no sides on national issues and argue no partisan point of view. Indeed, one important guarantee of the poll's objectivity and impartiality is the fact that the sponsoring newspapers include Liberal, Conservative and independent papers, English and French-language papers.

**Commandos Frustrated**  
**Keyes Rakes Whitehall,**  
**'Staff Overhaul Needed'**

**LONDON (CP)**—Admiral of the Fleet Sir Roger Keyes, hero of the first Great War, who recently was relieved of command of the commando shock and invasion troops he trained, bitterly criticized today "the negative power which controls the war machine in Whitehall."

Making his attack in the House of Commons, Sir Roger, who had been called from retirement to train the shock troops, declared that if his men had been allowed to act a year ago they "might have electrified the world and altered the whole course of the war."

The commandos, he said, "were ready and eager to act a year ago, and the Prime Minister was as keen as I was to act vigorously and face hazards to achieve results."

During his 15 months of experience as director of the commandos, Sir Roger said, he was "frustrated in every worthwhile offensive action" he tried to undertake.

**CHURCHILL HANDICAPPED**  
"Unfortunately," he said, "the Prime Minister was handicapped not only by the same kind of machinery that Whitehall enforced in the last war, but now with an apparently even greater force, a constitutional power."

"Until the staff system is thoroughly overhauled, we shall always be too late in everything we undertake."

Sir Roger did not elaborate on just what action he had planned a year ago.

**TOO MANY COMMITTEES**  
Service committees and sub-committees, he said, have become "almost a dictator of military policy" and have delayed or forestalled until it was too late to undertake "every amphibious enterprise."

Asked by Earl Winterton, Conservative, whether he directed his criticism at operations in Libya, Sir Roger replied he was "referring to matters in Whitehall and not to action in the field."

"Secret and swift decision, surprise and speedy action are essentials of success in the present war," he said. "This has been brilliantly illustrated in our campaigns in Africa, but you will not get it while you are dependent for decision and action on the cumbersome machinery of Whitehall."

**TOO OLD**  
Sir Roger disclosed he was relieved of his leadership of the commandos five weeks ago, although the fact was not published until Nov. 15.

"One reason suggested for my dismissal," he said, "was that I was too old to lead shock troops, but the command of such a force does not necessarily mean leading it into action."

"This is a young man's war, and my object was to give youth its chance."

eastern, western and prairie papers.

A partial list of the sponsoring newspapers includes Calgary Herald, Edmonton Journal, Halifax Herald, Hamilton Spectator, La Presse (Montreal), Montreal Star, Ottawa Citizen, L'Action Catholique (Quebec), Regina Leader-Post, St. Catharines Standard, St. John Times-Globe, St. Thomas Times-Journal, Saskatoon Star-Phoenix, Stratford Beacon-Herald, Toronto Star, Vancouver Province, Victoria Times, Windsor Star and Winnipeg Tribune.

# ACCURACY OF GALLUP POLLS

In the last six years in the United States—and for more than five years in Britain—the Gallup Polls have built up an enviable record of accuracy. Many Canadian readers are already familiar with the poll's accuracy in the 1940 presidential election in the States, where Dr. Gallup's surveys indicated the re-election of President Roosevelt, in state-by-state studies with an average error of only 2½ percentage points.

But while election polls are interesting and significant, by far the most important part of the work is measuring opinion on innumerable issues which arise in public discussion between elections.

# FINNISH TROOPS BLOCK SUPPLY LINE

**WASHINGTON (AP)**—War Secretary Henry Stimson charged today that Finnish troops "are now being used by the Germans" in such a way as to help the Germans close the Murmansk-Moscow supply line over which outside aid flows into Russia.

In a statement issued simultaneously with that of the secretary, Major Gen. James H. Burns, deputy lend-lease administrator, who recently returned from Russia, also declared the Finns "are offering Germany great assistance in cutting across our national interest in the supply of lend-lease material to Russia."

Both Stimson and Burns said they deplored the Finnish position, and that it should be altered.

"It is regrettable," Stimson said, "that the Finnish army should allow this condition to continue. It is not only inimical to the final interest of Finland, but it enables Germany to concentrate her efforts on a line harmful to the interest of the United States."

# 4-MOTOR BOMBERS ON DAY RAIDS

**LONDON (CP)**—Aviation authorities said today the R.A.F.'s use of big four-motored Stirling bombers to attack German shipping off the Netherlands coast Monday was because these bombers are better able to protect themselves in daylight from fighter attack than are the smaller bombers ordinarily used.

The undisclosed number of Stirlings used destroyed one German fighter plane, damaged others and drove off the remainder that rose to attempt an interception.

The brief communique from the Air Ministry did not say whether any of the German ships were hit. It was the first reported use of Stirlings on a daylight offensive. They are well armed with a 4-gun turret, a 2-gun front turret and other armament.

Monday night was comparatively quiet. No British raid on the continent was announced. Some German planes were over East Anglia and one was shot down.

# Burma Premier At Los Angeles

**LOS ANGELES (AP)**—U. S. Premier of Burma, said today his recent visit with Winston Churchill in London had been a great disappointment, because his little country was denied Dominion status.

"Mr. Churchill's reply was that we could hardly take care of ourselves in a military way against German and Japanese aggression," U. S. saw told interviewers.

"I pointed out that if a military inadequacy was a justification for denial of self-government then, certainly, Canada and Australia—yes, England, herself—were unfit for self-rule. Obviously, without United States and Russian aid they could hardly stand up to the Nazis."

U. S. saw and his secretary, U. Tin Tut, are en route home.

# Sikorski at Teheran

**TEHERAN (AP)**—Gen. Wladyslaw Sikorski, Premier of the Free Polish government, arrived today from Cairo and was met by Gen. Wladyslaw Anders, commander-in-chief of the Polish troops fighting with the Russians. They will go together to Kulyabev.

# Price Moves to Protect Consumer

**OTTAWA (CP)**—The wartime Prices and Trade Board today advised importers of goods for war needs to proceed with their plans, being assured under the board's price control program of indemnity against increased prices at their supply sources.

With reference to nonwar imports of essential character the board, in outlining the general policy with regard to imported goods, said the ceiling on prices to consumers would be maintained "by adjustment or abolition of taxes or duties."

The board stressed the importance of continued importation of essential supplies and declared that as such essential commodities cannot be imported at a loss, "Special provision must be made for an equitable distribution of the burden of rising import prices without cost to the consumer."

The board said importers, manufacturers, wholesalers and retailers were expected to effect all possible economies and share any immediate burden of higher import prices.

"Only when the burden is so great as to be obviously unfair to these groups as a whole will the board recommend special assistance by way of tax reductions or subsidies," said the board announcement.

# LUXURY GOODS

Public funds will not be used to subsidize imports of luxury goods, the board said, adding: "Major increases in the price of imported raw materials, on the other hand, may result in the purchase and resale of such goods by the Commodity Prices Stabilization Corporation."

The board promises immediate action to remove the ceiling on sales of imported machinery and equipment, such as that required for mining, manufacturing, construction and milling, but said no price increases would be permitted for machinery, implements, tools and parts sold to farmers, fishermen and other individuals using such production goods in their personal trade.

Only exception to the fixing of ceiling prices on goods to the general public are fresh fruit and vegetables and greenhouse products.

Prices of fuels—coal, coke, petroleum and its products—will be watched carefully so the board may be prepared for prompt action when necessary.

# AGED MAN ACCUSED

**VEGREVILLE, Alta. (CP)**—Demetro Poohkay, 79, farmer in the Norma district, 12 miles north of here, was arrested today and charged with murder in connection with the death of his aged wife, whose body was found in the well at their farm home Nov. 8.

# Say Dunkerque Again in Service

**LONDON (CP)**—The Nazi-controlled Paris radio said today in a broadcast that the 26,500-ton Vichy battleship Dunkerque, seriously damaged in a British bombardment of Oran, Algeria, in July, 1940, had been repaired and was ready for service.

(The Dunkerque was damaged and driven ashore in the battle of Oran July 3. Three days later, the British Admiralty said, aircraft returned to the attack and scored six hits on her.)

# Equipment Needed

**LONDON (CP)**—Lord Moyne, Colonial Secretary, told the House of Lords today that lack of equipment had prevented raising a force of 10,000 Jewish soldiers for the British army.

The force had been suggested by Dr. Chaim Weizmann, Zionist leader, who urged recruiting in Palestine and elsewhere.

Lord Moyne said the offer had been accepted in principle at the end of 1940.

# Guiana Will Welcome Troops From U.S.

**PARAMARIBO, Dutch Guiana (AP)**—The population of Dutch Guiana has reacted favorably to the agreement sending United States troops here to protect the colony's bauxite mines.

The time of arrival of the troops was not disclosed. None is here now.

New contingents of Netherlands troops arrived in September and others this month from London by way of Canada.

# Thrilling Short-wave Reception Luxury Styling



**PHILCO 53x**  
6 Tubes - 5 Bands

A thrilling new version of the fastest selling Console Radio on the Continent! Six all-working Philco high-efficiency tubes; five wave bands, including three short-wave spread bands; electrical push-button tuning; tone control; built-in aerial with connection for outside aerial; handsome cabinet of blended walnut.

**TERMS**

**C. J. McDOWELL**  
1000 DOUGLAS CRAIG STREET, DUNCAN

# Pravda, Red Star, Admitted into Canada

**OTTAWA (CP)**—The Department of National Revenue announced today that on recommendation of the press censors, five Russian publications previously banned, will be allowed entry into Canada. They are: Krasnaya Zvezda (Red Star), a newspaper in the Russian language, published in Moscow; Pravda (Truth), a newspaper in the Russian language published daily in Moscow; International Literature, a magazine published monthly in English, Russian, French, German, Ukrainian and other languages by the State Literary Publishing House, Moscow; U.S.S.R. in Construction, an illustrated magazine published in Russian, English, German and French by the State Art Publishing House, Moscow; Sovietland, an illustrated magazine in the English language, published monthly in Moscow.

# RAIDS BY R.A.F. PLEASE FRENCH

**NEW YORK (AP)**—Andre Diethelm, national commissioner for the interior, labor and information in the Free French National Committee in London, said today there is a "unanimous feeling... of satisfaction" among French citizens at Royal Air Force raids on France.

"German propaganda spreads the news that the French population is indignant at the bombings carried out by the R.A.F." He said in the statement issued by Free French headquarters in New York.

"Very often before I left France a few weeks ago, I had occasion to gather the impressions of those of my compatriots who have witnessed English bombardments.... If one regret is expressed, it is that visits from British planes are not more frequent."

"Whenever English planes fly low enough to be seen by our French compatriots, they try to express their joy by waving their hands, their handkerchiefs, or by making 'V' signals with lights."

# More News From Britain

**LONDON (CP)**—Hamilton Kerr, Conservative M.P., today urged the capacity of the press gallery be increased to provide room for foreign correspondents.

"The more we tell America of our hopes for the future, of a better society and finer cities, we shall try to build, the more we shall win their active sympathy," he said.

# WATSON'S LINSEED & LIQUORICE LOZENGES

Stop that Cough!

# BIG FOOD VALUES EVERY DAY

**SAFEMARK**  
6 STORES TO SERVE YOU

# VISIT OUR FURNITURE DEPARTMENT AND SAVE

**Macdonald Electric**  
Cor. Douglas and View







# Victoria Daily Times

Published Every Afternoon Except Sunday by  
Times Printing and Publishing Company Limited  
Victoria, B.C.

Member of the Canadian Press Ltd.

The Canadian Press is exclusively entitled to the use  
for publication of all news dispatches credited to it  
or to the Associated Press in this paper and also the  
local news published therein.

Member of Audit Bureau of Circulation

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: City Delivery, \$1 per month.  
By mail (outside of city)—Canada, Great Britain and  
United States, \$2 per annum; elsewhere, \$3.50 per annum.

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1941

## Stage Play in Berlin

**NAZI SPOKESMEN PROMPTLY DENIED** that the "revival" meeting held in Berlin today had anything to do with the peace move for which the world had been prepared. They tell us with all the effrontery imaginable that the gathering was intended to exemplify continental solidarity against Moscow, London and Washington; but the once influential and authoritative Boersen Zeitung sounds a new hypocritical note when it boasts that "this is a demonstration of moral strength"—ostensibly to warn Mr. Churchill and Mr. Roosevelt of their "failure and inability to help Bolshevism back on its feet."

What precisely the charter members expected to prove or demonstrate by calling in representatives of the "branch offices" of the Axis to add their signatures to this comparatively ancient and meaningless Pact, if not to herald a species of peace offensive, is far from clear. What else could Bulgaria, Denmark, Finland, Croatia, Rumania, and Slovakia do but obey Hitler's instructions when he called them to Berlin for today's ceremonial? What other course could the President of the Japanese-sponsored puppet regime at Nanking follow but cable its adherence if present relations between Berlin and Tokyo were not to be further strained? And if the Nazi press hails this reaffirmation of Anti-Communism by old and new signatories alike as fresh determination to remove "all destructive powers which, directly or indirectly, support Bolshevism," what has the world learned today that it did not know perfectly well before? Of course the "branch offices" were obliged to accept the invitation or suffer the consequences. What the people of the regimented states now irrevocably attached to Hitler's "New Order" think about today's mummery, however, may one day be demonstrated in a manner that will not be at all to the head gangster's liking.

Few either in signatory states or in the world not under the spell and yoke of the Axis will be fooled by this "demonstration of moral strength." As far as Mr. Churchill and Mr. Roosevelt are concerned—as with the British and American peoples—it will be like water off a duck's back. They understand Hitler's dilemma; they know he feels the necessity of creating a diversion of some kind to draw attention from the obvious fact that the war no longer is progressing "according to plan." This dodge of adding a few more subscribers to the Anti-Comintern Pact evidently is considered one way of demonstrating European solidarity under totalitarianism. But the great fight proceeds on its inexorable way. Hitler knows this only too well.

## Action Near?

**TWO OR THREE OF THE MORE** authoritative and outspoken United States commentators are no longer indulging in diplomatic phrasing as they discuss the conversations taking place in Washington between Mr. Cordell Hull and Japanese Ambassador Nomura and special envoy Saburo Kurosu. If they do not say outright that now is the time for action that everybody will understand—a course that would remove any apprehension which may still be lingering in the mind of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek as he remembers the old appeasement policy—they feel they are merely expressing the view of the average American when they demand that the men of Tokyo be told what they must do or accept the consequences.

There are naturally considerations of strategy, political and military, which may account for the toleration our neighbor so far has manifested in her dealings with Tokyo. Every conceivable latitude appears to have been given the Japanese negotiators for them to show whether their country feels bound to abide by its pledge to the Axis alliance, or whether a real and practical desire exists to avoid a costly and destructive war between the A.B.C.D. combination. Mr. Kurosu is reported to have received "new instructions" from his government. Mr. Hull conversed with British, Chinese, Australian and Dutch officials yesterday, the significance of which is not yet known. So the matter rests as we write.

If there is one fact these pourparlers have made clear, however, it is that a wide gap still exists between the thinking process of the western world and that of the part of the Orient which Mr. Kurosu represents. Mr. Hull naturally recognizes that when two equal negotiators are far from agreement it is customary to employ a give-and-take method of composing the difference; each must concede something. Agreement is not reached by telling one party what will happen if the other does not come all the way. That works, perhaps, when one negotiator is a Hitler and the other, for example, is a Schuschnigg. It does not work when one is Japan and the other the United States. Japan has done certain things in East Asia. These acts have caused the United States to do certain things in consequence. The United States has not taken the lead; every move

she has taken has been a counter-move in natural and almost automatic reaction to a Japanese move. And there is the best of reasons to suppose that whatever moves our friendly neighbor takes in the future will be the direct results of Japanese moves. Japan has seen fit to take the initiative; hers is the responsibility for what follows.

The United States, while not content with the situation as it is, sees no other course she can take so long as Japanese initiative remains what it is. The speech of Foreign Minister Shigenori Togo to the Japanese Diet the other day suggests how Japan's attitude stands: "We propose to go on doing just as we have done. But others must stop doing what they are doing." Whether this "new instructions" Mr. Kurosu received during the week-end, or whether a more conciliatory attitude has been adopted, we do not know. Clarification of this and other points is awaited in more than one capital. But in the meantime it is only fair to suggest that one-way proposals from Japan would seem scarcely worth Mr. Kurosu's fare from Tokyo to Washington.

## Timely Suggestion

**EVEN IN THE OLD PRESS GALLERY** of the British House of Commons—"removed" several months ago by the "Blitz"—seating accommodation was woefully insufficient. Qualified foreign correspondents had but a slim chance of gaining admission save by the willing surrender of seats by representatives regularly reporting the proceedings. Now comes a suggestion, and it is a good one, from Mr. Hamilton Kerr, Conservative member for Oldham—Mr. Churchill's old constituency—and a journalist himself, that the capacity of the Press Gallery in the building now doing duty for the House of Commons be increased to provide room for foreign correspondents. He very properly observed:

"The more we tell America of our hopes for the future, of a better society and finer cities we shall try to build, the more we shall win their active sympathy."

Reporting the proceedings of the House in these stirring times by representatives of the American press unquestionably would serve a very useful purpose indeed. First-hand accounts of debates on the progress of the war, a fair and impartial description of criticism, would enable the competent United States Journalist, for example, to show in vivid form how democracy really works in the Mother of Parliaments in days when free peoples are fighting for survival. While Mr. Kerr speaks feelingly, as a journalist, he emphasizes the sound argument that fact, even though distasteful at times, is, in the final analysis, a much better servant than surmise and propaganda.

## What Price Civilization

**IT HAS OFTEN BEEN SAID SOMEWHAT** mockingly that all white men were immigrants or descendants of immigrants. The only real 100 per centers, it was added, were the Red Indians, found in the western hemisphere when Europeans first began active and extensive explorations in the 16th century. But now it is asserted that long before the Indians reached much of a state of culture, the western hemisphere had been inhabited by human beings probably for 25,000 years. Scientists base this upon discoveries in caves in New Mexico and elsewhere and by a study of geological history. It is a dizzying vista of 250 centuries they picture to us, and yet, after all those myriad years, our so-called civilization is presenting to us what primitive man, armed with his club, his spear and his stone hatchet, knew all about—the wholesale killing of man which is called war.

## Notes

Perhaps it would help if they would put those "Post No Bills" signs on mail boxes.

Error of opinion may be tolerated where reason is left free to combat it.—Thomas Jefferson.

Now they are selling cigarette butts in France—and despite the high price, business is picking up.

One of the latest R.A.F. stories concerns Hitler's suggestion to Goering that they fly over London and inspect the damage done by their bombs. They took off in a plane before dawn with an escort of fighters. Goering was at the controls. Hitler soon fell asleep. He awoke at dawn and saw below him a devastated city, with not a single building upright. "Wonderful, wonderful," he said, complimenting Goering—who replied: "Sh, go back to sleep. That was Hamburg."

**CANADA'S MOUNTAIN PLAYGROUNDS**

Canada's Mountain Playgrounds, a new publication of the National Parks Bureau, Department of Mines and Resources, presents a profusely illustrated story of a Canadian mountainland that has been aptly termed "Fifty Switzerlands in One." This booklet provides the reader with glimpses of the natural wonders of seven national parks in western Canada—Banff, Jasper, Waterton Lakes, Yoho, Kootenay, Glacier, and Mount Revelstoke.

It also traces briefly the history of Canada's national park system back to 1885, when a small area surrounding hot mineral springs at Banff in the Rocky Mountains was set aside by statute as a public domain. This area formed the nucleus of the great chain of national parks that now stretches across Canada from the Atlantic coast to the Selkirk Mountains in British Columbia.

The national parks, which were originally established to maintain the primitive beauty of the country, now also serve as national recreational areas, and are visited each year by thousands of Canadians and tourists from other lands.

## Bruce Hutchison

WASHINGTON, D.C.

### IMPROBABLE PLACE

**PER SQUARE FOOT, I** suppose—that Washington is the busiest and quite the most improbable city in the world. It is not so long ago in terms of years that this was a mud flat beside the Potomac, about the worst site that could be chosen for the capital of a new nation. Now it is becoming not only one of the largest cities in that nation, but the centre of experiments which will affect the future of the human species for centuries. No one is less aware of this than the average citizen of Washington.

Crowds swarm through the streets, hotel rooms are almost impossible to obtain, every cocktail bar and night club is jammed, businessmen try desperately to fight their way through the jungles of red tape, but few pause to wonder what it all means. Perhaps it is useless to wonder. Perhaps no man can see the general pattern through the mass of detail, or grasp the flow of history represented in all this convulsion. The citizen of Washington, the taxi driver, or the negro who sells papers outside this hotel, will only tell you that the town is becoming intolerable from an invasion of outsiders and they wish the war would end so that the outsiders would go home.

"Why, hell," said the taxi driver who brought me up from the station, "I'm making more money, sure. More people ridin'. But it costs me more to live. I'm not ahead any at the end of the month and I've worked harder. For the workin' man it's the same whatever happens."

### THE CZAR

**NOT ALWAYS, MY FRIEND,** I lunched at the Carlton the other day and there was a working man who has done all right. He is a huge man with a wild mane of grey hair, a neck shave and a face like a tired bulldog. He ate a good lunch and I reckoned roughly that it cost about \$3.50. (At the Carlton a ham hash, without vegetables, costs \$1.20 and a plate of broccoli 50 cents.) After lunch he smoked a long and expensive-looking cigar and enjoyed it; enjoyed also the feeling that the eyes of everyone in the room were on him—the eyes of statesmen and industrialists and all other visitors who can afford to lunch at the Carlton.

That man was John L. Lewis, who had just called out the miners on strike. They were sitting in their wretched cabins down south, negroes had been shot in the picket lines and Mr. Lewis, the working man's friend, was dawdling over his \$3.50 lunch at the Carlton.

### PICKETS

**NEXT DAY SOMETHING** stranger happened. Where Mr. Lewis has usually ordered pickets out to surround other people's property, he found his own house surrounded by pickets who are opposed to his coal strike—youngsters who think he is wrecking the defence program. But the strangest thing is that the labor leader lives not in an ordinary house, but in a large mansion, with a private policeman at the gate. In America the labor leader is a rich man. And yet this rich man wrote to the President a few hours ago to say that he could not submit his union's grievances to arbitration because the arbitrators would be wealthy men who did not understand the struggles and the sufferings of the poor working man.

Washington is a queer town in wartime and I have not yet found my way about it. The geography of last spring is no use, because every man has changed his job, his office and his address. No one knows who is who or what is what. But gradually you see a few points of dry land reaching above the flood, and when I have managed to swim to one of them I may be able to report something here that has actual meaning. For the present I can only tell you that it is hell in Washington today.

### IN TERMS OF COWS

This little diatribe on different forms of government is going the rounds just now and was passed along to the Winnipeg Free Press by Rev. W. A. McKim Young:

Suppose you have two cows. Says

**SOCIALISM**—You give both cows to the neighbor.

**COMMUNISM**—You give both cows to the government, which gives you part of the milk.

**FASCISM**—You keep both cows and give the milk to the government, which lets you buy part of it back.

**AMERICAN NEW DEAL**—The government shoots one cow, buys the milk from the other cow and pours it down the sewer.

**NAZISM**—The government shoots you, takes the cows and sells the milk.

**CAPITALISM**—You sell one cow and buy a bull.

**SOCIAL CREDIT**—You shoot the bull.

**GENES OF THOUGHT—TRUE WEALTH**

"Keep down as much as you can the standard of your wants, for in this lies a great secret of manliness, true wealth, and happiness."—William E. Gladstone.

"Not oaks alone are trees, nor roses flowers: Much humble wealth makes rich this world of ours."—Leigh Hunt.

"Rest assured that He in whom dwelleth all life, health, and holiness, will supply all your needs according to His riches in glory."—Mary Baker Eddy.

"Charge them that are rich in this world, that they be not high-minded, nor trust in uncertain riches, but in the living God, who giveth us richly all things to enjoy."—The Bible.

**Parallel Thoughts**

Thorns and snares are in the way of the forward: he that doth keep his soul shall be far from them.—Proverbs 22:5.

The longer one lives the more he learns.—Morse.

## LADY HAMILTON

Rev. Hugh Nelson-Ward

In London Times

The film entitled Lady Hamilton is being largely shown throughout the country and is drawing packed houses. Thousands of those who see the picture and who have no knowledge of the truth, will believe—and do believe—that it is founded upon fact, and will not realize that the producers have deliberately chosen to represent Lady Hamilton during the last years of her life as the companion of the most degraded and dissolute at Calais.

There is not a shred of evidence to justify this. She was never in the poverty-stricken and sordid condition in which they have thought fit to picture her. I am able to state this as I have a record written by one who was with her throughout her stay in France, and it is a complete refutation of such insinuations. Lady Hamilton knew and mixed with all the best society which Calais offered, and was constantly visited by those who crossed from England and by the officers of the English ships when they were in port.

### THE JAPANESE MIND

From London Spectator

The divergence between the expressed aims and the subsequent actions of the Japanese government appals the European.

One used to logical thinking must surely be reduced to despair by the obvious sincerity with which the noblest ideals are expressed, and by the apparent inability of those who express them to realize the discrepancy between words and deeds. Those who are privileged to be on intimate terms of friendship with Japanese—for whom they may have the highest admiration and respect—are still further baffled and perplexed to discover that their friends have little difficulty in spanning these unbridgeable gaps, and indeed are not even aware that gaps to be spanned exist.

Saddened, the European concludes that an act of faith is required, and that he has to do with the supra-rational realms of belief, in which real understanding is in possible.

### WITH HIGH HOPES

From Winnipeg Free Press

Mr. Meighen takes over amidst the hopes of his party and with the good wishes of Canadians generally, including a great multitude who did not follow his lead in past years, and have no expectation of finding his leadership acceptable in the future.

The restoration of the Conservative party to a position where it can contest the political field upon terms of at least comparative equality with the Liberals is very necessary to the political health of Canada; and if Mr. Meighen is equal to this achievement he will deserve well of the country and he will not lack his reward.

### WHALE AWAY

From Glasgow Herald

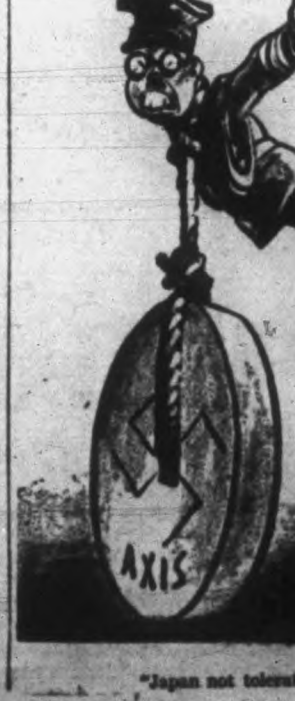
We overheard a group of R.A.F. men the other day discussing the trials of service. Said one: "I was out patrolling in a Catalina when the observer sings out, 'Submarine behind us.' So we turned about and flew back five miles over the spot again, and let go our four depth charges. About a couple of minutes later a blooming great whale came sailing up clean out of the water."

"And when we got back I had to fill up seven forms explaining it."

The great majority of us will get no place running things into the ground. Let's leave that to the farmers.

### Barring None

By Burch



"Japan not tolerate outside influence"

## COAL WOOD Kirk Coal

CO. LTD.

1230 Broad St. G 3941

### MISPRINTS

From London New Statesman

One of these days someone will compile an anthology of glorious misprints. The best examples will be found, I think, to come from words misheard in dictation or over the telephone. Thus, I noticed the other day in the program of the Russian play, "Squaring the Circle," the remark that the drama was "brought fast." By reading this aloud I realized that the producer had intended to tell us that it was "broad farce."

This journal has recently contributed two remarkable items for the anthology. I tried to persuade Mr. Wells that his own title for his address at the British Association, "Science and the World Mind," was less good than ours, "Science and the World Wind."

Last week's prize-winner, however, was in the first paragraph of Mr. Joad's article, ironically called "Wartime Culture," in which Aristophanes was credited with writing two plays called "The Nights" and "The Cows." And would you believe it, this paragraph was read in proof by four people, all of whom in youth were forced to a painful accuracy in construing "The Knights" and "The Clouds." No doubt in middle-age the subconscious was taking its subtle revenge.

**D—HITLER**  
I used to live out on a farm. Where life was simple and full of charm. And I felt that I should do harm—  
D—Hitler!

My life was a round of lonely cheer, I never smoked nor guzzled beer. And I felt that I should do harm—  
D—Hitler!

Few wake me up with the dawn light At 6 a.m., but it seemed all right—  
For I used to get some sleep at night—  
D—Hitler!

My work was with barrows, drills and spades. I carried the horse and milked the cows. I watered the chickens, and I fed the sows.  
D—Hitler!

Oh, my life was so peaceful and glorious, I didn't even know how to curse. Till Hitler started this awful fuss.  
D—Hitler!

That little squirt of the Hun Domain, With the trick mouthpiece, and the twisted grin. Has started hell all over again.  
D—Hitler!

So I've abandoned the good old plow. The big black team and the heavy cow, And I'm Private Melrose of the Army now.  
D—Hitler!

And what a change since I came here: I smoke and curse and lap up beer, But I always keep that one thing clear.  
D—Hitler!

I gambled and groused and quarrel and fight, I got and neck with the dames all night. But there's one thing I can do just right—  
D—Hitler!

I'm learning to use a rifle true, Bombs and tanks and a bayonet too. To give Herr Hitler his hottest due.  
D—Hitler!

I'm not the boy that I used to be, Simple and green and happy and free. I'm tough, but that's what I've got to be.  
D—Hitler!

There's a yelp with a whinebone on his coat Keeps yelping at me, and he gets my goat— I often wish he'd strain his throat.  
D—Hitler!

I'm bossed and bullied and drilled and scared. I get so mad I could almost brawl— And then I remember there's one thing first.  
D—Hitler!

I'm going to be a leader, so When I've learned my business, I'm set to go. And I'm going to wind up Old Hitler too.  
D—Hitler!

Last war my paw went over the sea, And left one leg on the thames—on, gee! I've got to go bring it back with me.  
D—Hitler!

Cpl. O. W. Ball of Victoria, B.C., now 3rd Petrol Coy., R.C.A.F.C., Canadian Army Overseas.

The kikiwi or apteryx is almost extinct.

The kikiwi or apteryx is almost extinct.

The kikiwi or apteryx is almost extinct.

The kikiwi or apteryx is almost extinct.

The kikiwi or apteryx is almost extinct.

The kikiwi or apteryx is almost extinct.

The kikiwi or apteryx is almost extinct.

The kikiwi or apteryx is almost extinct.

The kikiwi or apteryx is almost extinct.

The kikiwi or apteryx is almost extinct.

The kikiwi or apteryx is almost extinct.

The kikiwi or apteryx is almost extinct.

The kikiwi or apteryx is almost extinct.

The kikiwi or apteryx is almost extinct.

The kikiwi or apteryx is almost extinct.

The kikiwi or apteryx is almost extinct.

## SPENCER FOODS

WEDNESDAY MORNING VALUES

MEATS, AS CUT IN CASE—CASH AND CARRY

### STEAKS

Round, lb. 24c

T-bone, lb. 27c

Sirloin, lb. 27c

Shoulder, lb. 16c

Fork, lb. 26c

Vcal, lb. 26c

Shoulders Mutton Per lb. 12c

Spare Ribs Per lb. 14c

Minced Steak Per lb. 14c

Legs Mutton Per lb. 12c

Small Hearts Per lb. 10c

Breasts, Shanks, Veal, lb. 11c

Mutton Chops Per lb. 18c

Stew Beef 2 lbs. 33c

Roasting Chicken Per lb. 26c

SPENCER'S DEPENDABLE FIRST-GRADE BUTTER

Not Packaged for an Indefinite Period Before Being Sold

Fresh Made — Sold Fresh — Tastes Fresh

Pride, 3 lbs. 1.12; Springfield, lb. 37c; 3 lbs. 1.00

Pure Lard Per lb. 13c

Ayrshire Ham 1/2 lb. 21c

Cottage Rolls Tenderized, lb. 38c

Pride Mince-meat 2 lbs. 25c

Dry Salt Pork Per lb. 20c

Baked Ham 1/2 lb. 27c

Cottage Cheese Per lb. 10c

Side Bacon Sliced, 1/2 lb. 23c

Domestic Shortening, lb. 16c

SERVICE MEATS—DELIVERED

SPENCER'S for BETTER STEAKS

Less Bone — Less Waste — Less Cost

Round, lb. 30c; T-bone, Sirloin, lb. 34c

Point Steaks, lb. 48c; Tenderloin Beef Steaks, lb. 65c

Little Pig Sausage, per lb. 21c

Loin Veal Cutlets, Per lb. 35c

Pork Tenderloins Per lb. 39c

## SELF-SERVE GROCERY SPECIALS

FOR WEDNESDAY MORNING

TEA, Malkin's Red Label, 1-lb. pkt. 69c

COFFEE, Nabob, 1-lb. bag 44c

PLUMS, Aylmer, 16-oz. tins 3 for 25c

PINEAPPLE, sliced, 16-oz. tins 2 for 23c

POT BARLEY, 1-lb. bags 2 for 9c

SYRUP, Rogers', 2-lb. tin 20c

SODA CRACKERS, Ormond's, family pkg. 20c

JELLY POWDERS, Nabob 3 for 14c

1 large pkg. OXYDOL, 2 medium bars 24c

IVORY SOAP, with your coupon 23c

1 large pkg. CHIPSO, 2 cakes 23c

CAMAY SOAP, with your coupon 15c

1 bottle NABOB FLAVORING MIXTURE, with your coupon 15c

## Bakery Specials for Wednesday

Tea Biscuits 9c doz.

Cinnamon Buns 18c doz.

Flour Scones 9c doz.

Shortbread Bars, per dozen 22c

Social Fruit Loaves, each 22c

Bakery, Lower Main Floor

## DAVID SPENCER LIMITED

PHONE E-4141

ABORT NAMES

From Windsor Star

How many three-letter Canadian place names can you give offhand? asks the Shelburne Free Press and Economist. Maybe

you have an idea that there aren't any more than Ayr and Ivy. But

there are at least 29: Ada, Sask.; Ash, Ayr, Ont.; Bic, Que.; Bru, Man.; Cyr, Que.; Dot, B.C.; Emo, Ont.; Esk, Sask.; Eva, Fox, Gem.

SUFFERED EVERY SPRING WITH







**FOR REAL COCOA GOODNESS  
— USE BAKER'S**



There's genuine satisfaction in the full strength chocolatey goodness of delicious Baker's Cocoa—famous over 150 years for all-round excellence. Made from choice cocoa beans, absolutely nothing is added to impair its purity.

And the cost is surprisingly low. The 1 lb. economy tin makes 75 to 80 cups for about 1/5 of a cent per cup.

Order Baker's Cocoa from Your Grocer Today

**BAKER'S COCOA**

**Occasional Chair**

You must see these smartly styled Guest Chairs to fully appreciate their beauty and value. Carefully upholstered in mohairs, fringes and brocatelles.

**\$11.50**

**McLennan, McFeely & Prior Ltd.**

1400 Government Street

**MAKE CROQUETTES FROM LEFTOVERS OF ROASTS**

ADD the right sauce when you mix them and your croquettes will have a rich, savoury flavour. Here's a good recipe: Mince two cups of leftover roast. Add half cup of bread crumbs, one cup mashed potatoes, one egg, pinch of thyme or sage and a tablespoonful of H. P. Sauce. Mix well; shape into balls; dust with flour, and fry. Nobody will guess your croquettes are made from a cold roast because the H. P. Sauce acts like a liquid seasoning and makes them unusually appetizing. You'll agree that a sauce which can add so much flavour must be extra good. And so it is. Try H. P. Sauce for richer flavour to steaks, meat loaf, gravy, soup, fried meats and fish—sandwiches and salads.

**NEW Cream Stops Under-arm Odor**

...prevents perspiration stains.



Already the **LARGEST SALE** to Prevent Under-arm Odor

1. A BETTER way to prevent under-arm odor and perspiration stains.
2. Seven shirts from not caused by under-arm perspiration.
3. Taken half a minute to use.
4. A greaseless cream which disappears at once.
5. Aird has been awarded the Approval Seal of the American Institute of Laundering for being harmless to fabric.

Use on and more KISS time to find every day... try a jar.

**AIRID**

At drug stores and 10-cent stores (also in 1 lb and 5 lb jars)

**CHESTERFIELDS**

CARPETS AND AUTOMOBILES UPHOLSTERIES CLEANED

**Air-Mist System**

101 VIEW ST. PHONE 61 0002

Women's New Smart

**EVENING SANDALS**

Stylish and low heel. 3.98

**The VANITY**

1211 DOUGLAS ST.

**SLICKER LEGGINGS**

by best. Heavy quality. Full length. Standard size. Slightly extra.

**THE "WAREHOUSE"**

1211 DOUGLAS STREET 1215 GOVERNMENT STREET

**1.98**



MR. GEORGE HENRY BIRNIE and his bride, the former Winona Rita Booth, married recently at First United Church.

## Social and Personal

This morning at her home on Esquimalt Road, Mrs. J. S. McCallum entertained a few guests at a coffee party.

A jolly children's party was held Friday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Braithwaite, Island Highway, Langford, in honor of the sixth birthday of their little son, Jerry. Games were enjoyed and refreshments served, the tea table being decorated with the traditional birthday cake, decorated with green and white icing, adorned with six candles and red cherries. Invited guests were: Audrey and Walter Cole, Frances Jeffery, Arthur and Kay Waby, Sylvia, Freddie and Douglas Lamb, Barbara and Tommy Clark, Phillip Gilbert, Loretta, Ronald and Carl Hansen, Carol Smith, Alan Gurney, and Mesdames E. Jeffery, Otto Smith, S. Clark, C. Cole, H. Waby and G. Lamb.

Miss Elsie Golding and Mr. Elymer King, whose marriage will take place shortly at Qualicum, were honored at a surprise shower last week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. Wicks, Douglas Street. The honored guests entered the room to the strains of the Bridal Chorus played by Mrs. J. Murrant and were presented with a corsage bouquet and a boutonniere respectively by Shirley Jean Murrant, who also presented the gifts; contained in a huge replica of a cup and saucer decorated in yellow and mauve. A trifle lamp was presented from friends and Sunday school teachers of the North Douglas Teachers' Association. After prayer by Rev. L. Blackmore, an enjoyable evening was spent in games and singing. During supper the bride-elect was given a decorated bride cake, topped by a miniature bride and groom. Other invited guests included: Mr. and Mrs. A. Bell, Rev. and Mrs. E. Francis, Mr. and Mrs. J. Murrant, Mesdames L. Durrant, H. Goodwin, M. King, H. Lange, R. Mall, B. Neville, E. Robinson, F. Stevens, the Misses D. Battick, A. Bond, P. Burkmar, M. Cox, J. Gibbs, T. Gibbs, M. Little, S. Murrant, E. Richards, A. Turnbull, P. Vincent, J. Wicks and Messrs. Cpl. J. Corness, R.A.F.; F. Dunton, G. Dunton, M. Jane, R.C.N.; H. Rybeck, R. Meakes, G. Van Haaf, R.C.N., and R. Wicks.

A delightful musical program and community singing was enjoyed by friends of Miss Mary Whyte, a popular bride-to-be, when Mrs. Colin Wood entertained Monday evening at a miscellaneous shower in her honor at her home, 764 Transit Road. In a prettily decorated pink and blue umbrella many attractive gifts were concealed, and corsages of pink carnations were presented to the guest of honor and to her mother, Mrs. H. W. Whyte, and Mrs. F. C. Barber, mother of the groom, corsages of golden chrysanthemums were presented. Piano duets were played by the Misses Gwen Woolcock and Vera Wood and Mrs. S. Sweetnam gave several vocal selections, after which a buffet supper was served, the refreshment table being covered with a lace cloth and lighted ivory tapers in silver holders. A miniature bride and groom stood in the centre and Mrs. Whyte and Mrs. Barber presided at the urns. Other invited guests were Mesdames George Dingwell, G. Berwick, John Roe, N. Coxworth, S. Sweetnam, J. Yates, S. Mitchell, J. Riddell, J. Baird, A. Richardson, R. Gordon, C. Sim, J. Madeley, A. V. King, H. Murray and W. M. Stokes, and the Misses Lilian Barber, Gwen Stokes, Peggy Whyte, Violet Farquhar and Margaret Wood.

A jolly birthday party in honor of Mr. W. F. Bryant was arranged by his daughter, Mrs. A. Farley, at her home, 637 Francis Avenue, Saturday evening. A crowd of friends dropped in to express their good wishes and many handsome gifts were received. Games were played, the winners being Mrs. T. Bryant and the Misses Agnes Le Bus and Enid Middleton. Later a buffet supper was served, the table being decorated with gay pink and white streamers and covered with a cut-lace cloth. In the centre stood a two-tier ice cream cake, flanked by pastel tapers and vases of pink chrysanthemums. Large shaggy yellow and white chrysanthemums filled the reception room. Miss Middleton delighted the guests with two vocal selections, accompanied on the piano by Mr. J. Wright. Among the guests were Mrs. W. F. Bryant Sr., Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Bryant Jr., Mr. and Mrs. George Bryant, Mr. and Mrs. E. Brooks, Mr. and Mrs. T. Bryant, Mr. and Mrs. H. Allison, Mr. and Mrs. W. Middleton, Mr. and Mrs. E. Le Bus, Mr. and Mrs. H. Selby, Mr. and Mrs. B. Simms, Mr. and Mrs. T. O'Neill, Mr. and Mrs. G. Almond, Mr. and Mrs. J. Bryant Sr., Mr. and Mrs. J. Bryant Jr., Mr. and Mrs. A. Carey, Mr. and Mrs. A. Farley, Mr. and Mrs. J. Wright, Mr. W. Almond, Mrs. A. Moore, Miss Sylvia Bryant, Messrs. T. Almond and J. Bertwhistle. Masters George Bryant, Gordon Bryant, Arthur Allison and Ruth Allison and baby William Bryant.

**EUDGE**

Smooth creamy every time

Easy to make in 4 minutes. No Boiling.

At All Grocers

MADE BY THE HUNTER FOODS CO. HUNTER, CLARKSON, THORPE, OIL

**Do You Feel Nervous And All on Edge?**

People suffering from loss of appetite and run-down condition with symptoms of nerve strain, often need a nerve and general tonic. Glycero Lecithin with Vitamin B (1) supplies the essential ingredients. It is especially beneficial for overwork. By increasing the supply of Vitamin B (1) in the system appetite is improved and the system thereby built up to normal. If the loss of appetite is due to a deficiency of Vitamin B (1) in the diet, 21.40 at all Cunningham Drug Stores and other drug stores. (Adv.)

**TO EASE MISERY OF CHILD'S COLD RUB ON VICKS**

(Other Social News on Page 7)

## Weddings

### BISSENDEN—ALBION

The marriage between Betty Adelaide, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John T. Albion, 3350 Doncaster Drive, and Mr. Malcolm Giles Bissenden, 3346 Doncaster Drive, second son of Mrs. E. Bissenden and the late Mr. George Bissenden, was solemnized by Rev. Frederick Pike in St. Luke's Church, Cedar Hill, at 8.30 p.m. Saturday evening, before a background of white chrysanthemums, the guest pews being marked with Colonial bouquets. Mr. E. Edwards, church organist, played the wedding music.

The bride was given away by her father and wore a floor-length white sheer gown with bishop sleeves, with fingertip veil. Pink roses and white carnations composed her bouquet.

Mrs. Arthur Fenwick of Salt Spring Island, sister of the bride, was matron of honor, wearing a full-length gown of peach net over tulle, with hat to match, carrying a bouquet of pale bronze chrysanthemums. Miss Kay Easton was bridesmaid in a floor-length gown of blue sheer with hat to match and carried a bouquet of yellow chrysanthemums. Miss Norma Bissenden, sister of the groom, made a dainty flower girl in a long frock of yellow net over silk, matching doll hat with pale mauve velvet trimmings and carried a Colonial bouquet of mauve and yellow. The best man was Mr. Ronald Bissenden, brother of the groom. During the signing of the register Miss Betty Townsend sang "Because." Ushers were Mr. George Tippett and Mr. Bill Miller.

At a reception held later in St. Luke's Hall about 100 guests were received by Mrs. Albion, who wore a teal blue dress and hat with accessories to match, being assisted by Mrs. E. Bissenden, the groom's mother, who wore a rust-colored dress and hat with brown accessories. Both wore corsage bouquets of pink carnations. The bride and groom received the good wishes of their friends standing between a white pedestal gateway, on which were placed large bowls of chrysanthemums and ferns against a background of greenery. The prettily decorated supper table was centred with a three-tier wedding cake, with crystal vases of yellow and white chrysanthemums. The toast was proposed by Mr. Harry Bjorn. During the evening dancing was enjoyed by the guests in the larger hall.

For her going away the bride wore a camel-hair coat with green accessories. On their return from a honeymoon spent on Salt Spring Island, Mr. and Mrs. Bissenden will reside in their new home on Derby Road.

### DONLEY—CAREY

A wedding of interest to Victoria took place at St. George's Anglican Church, Vancouver, Saturday, when Miss Elsie Joan Carey, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Carey of 811 West 10th Avenue, Vancouver, became the bride of Mr. Robert Fuhland Donley, second son of Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Donley of Pender Harbor, B.C.

The bride, who in the absence of her father, was given away by Mr. H. M. Hall of Victoria, wore a princess gown of white lace, with silk net insertions, made with a Juliet collar, and a full-length train. Her headpiece of Brussels net, held in place by a triple wreath of orange blossoms, completed the ensemble. She carried a spray bouquet of white chrysanthemums and Easter lilies. Rev. P. Ellis officiated, and the soloist was Mrs. Annabelle MacKenzie Edwards, who sang "Still As the Night," accompanied by Miss I. J. Gray at the organ, while the register was being signed.

The bridesmaid, Miss Rosalie Carey, wore peach silk tulle, with shoulder-length veil held by a large bronze chrysanthemum, and carried bronze and white chrysanthemums. The flower girl, little Carol Steeves, wore a turquoise crepe de chene frock with a pink bonnet made of peach Leshorn straw, and carried a basket of single peach chrysanthemums. The groom was attended by his brother, Mr. Fred Donley, and the ushers were Messrs. H. Hartley, H. Hornsby and L. Carey.

The reception was held at the home of the bride's parents. The bride's mother, Mrs. E. Carey, looked charming in grey lace over cerise tulle with a black picture hat, and a corsage of pink carnations. The bridegroom's mother, Mrs. E. E. Donley, wore powder blue crepe with black picture hat, and pink carnations. Out-of-town guests were: Mrs. R. E. Donley and Mr. W. Donley, Pender Harbor, Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Hall, Victoria; Capt. and Mrs. W. Y. Higgs, Nanaimo; Mr. and Mrs. H. Hornsby, Nanaimo. After a short honeymoon the happy couple will make their home at Pender Harbor.

### GAWLEY—USHER

The marriage between Muriel May, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William H. Usher, 2337 Argyle Street, Regina, and George Royal, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. George H. Gawley, 1324 Hamilton Street, Regina, was solemnized by the Rev. J. C. Jackson in Victoria West United Church at 8 o'clock Saturday evening. The wedding marches were played by Mr. C. Boulter and during the signing of the register he played "O Promise Me."

The bride was given in marriage by her uncle, Sgt.-Major Evan Roberts, and wore white sheer modeled on princess lines, with a sweetheart neckline, and carried a white prayer book with American Beauty bud roses with white streamers and white heather. She wore a chapel veil held in place by orange blossoms. The matron of honor was Mrs. Melvin Douglas, who wore a becoming floor-length gown of cerise sheer with bolero jacket and turban to match and carried a bouquet of pink carnations, with snapdragons. The best man was Able Seaman Alex Leatham.

The reception was held at the home of Sgt.-Major and Mrs. E. P. Roberts, where the guests were welcomed by Mrs. Roberts and Mrs. W. Maxwell, twin aunts of the bride. Mrs. Roberts wore a rose sheer dress, with pink carnations, and Mrs. Maxwell, with white carnations. Gold and bronze baby chrysanthemums were tastefully arranged on each side of the mantelpiece and the fireplace was banked with ferns and yellow shaggy chrysanthemums. The supper table was spread with an ecru lace cloth and centred with the three-tier wedding cake, which was shipped from Regina by the bride's mother. Salmon pink tapers adorned the table on each side of the cake. Mrs. George Usher, also an aunt of the bride, officiated at the coffee-urn, and Mr. George Usher proposed the toast to the bride.

### BROWN—SCHOFIELD

Bronze and white chrysanthemums and autumn greenery made a pretty setting for the wedding Friday evening at 8 at the home of the bride's father, when Margaret Kathleen, youngest daughter of Mr. George Schofield, 635 Hillside Avenue, and the late Mr. Schofield, was united in marriage to Mr. Arnold Waldmar Brown, son of Mrs. T. Brown, 3110 Admirals Road, and the late Mr. Brown. Rev. W. F. Doelling officiated.

Standing beneath a huge white wedding bell, the bride, who was given away by her father, wore a floor-length gown of green and white tulle, with long pointed sleeves, her fingertip veil falling from a coronet of orange blossoms. Pink rosebuds, carnations and white chrysanthemums made up her bouquet. Her half sister, Miss Tory Wyatt, was her only attendant, and wore a long powder blue tulle gown with matching halo headpiece, her bouquet being of pink carnations, rosebuds and anemones. Mr. Gordon Barker was groomsman and the bride's uncle, Mr. Jerry Schofield, played the wedding music.

Relatives and a few family friends joined the wedding party after the ceremony. Refreshments were served, the table being centred with a handsome two-tiered cake, gift of the bride's uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. D. Logan. Tall ivory tapers, vases of pink chrysanthemums and swaths of white tulle completed the decorations, and Mrs. G. Gibbons presided at the urns. Mrs. Brown received her guests in a navy blue ensemble with a corsage of pink carnations. She was assisted by Mesdames G. Wyatt, D. Logan and D. Atkinson, aunts of the bride.

For her honeymoon trip up island the bride changed to a dusty pink costume over which she wore a brown fur-trimmed boucle coat with brown accessories. On their return Mr. and Mrs. Brown will make their home in Victoria.

### McKINNON—BOWDEN

At a quiet ceremony at the home of Major and Mrs. S. R. Bowden, Constance Avenue, Saturday evening, Rev. T. G. Griffiths united in marriage Grace, only daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Bowden, Victoria, and Mr. Neil Alexander McKinnon of Victoria. Given in marriage by her brother, Mr. George Bowden, the bride wore a black suit, with white, lace-trimmed blouse, black accessories and a corsage of gardenias and rosebuds. Mrs. Vera Finlay, wearing black, with rose carnations, and little Margot Bowden, niece of the bride, in a pale blue silk frock and carrying a colonial bouquet, attended the bride. Mr. Frank C. Munn was groomsman.

After a reception attended by

**I'VE STOPPED TAKING PILLS AND POWDERS... I'M SOLD ON ALL-BRAN!**



"I have used all kinds of pills and powders, but nearly everything gave me a great deal of discomfort. I have been eating KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN now for about five months, and it has done me so much good! I will never be without ALL-BRAN in the house," writes Mrs. E. Goodale, Hamilton, Ontario. Try ALL-BRAN'S "Better Way" to correct constipation due to lack of the right kind of "bulk" in your diet. But remember, ALL-BRAN doesn't work like cathartics. It takes time. Get ALL-BRAN at your grocer's, in two convenient size packages, or ask for the individual serving package at restaurants. Made by Kellogg's in London, Canada.

## 'National Night' Is Observed Here By Business Club

"National Night" was celebrated by the Business and Professional Women's Club at the headquarters, Union Building, Monday evening, Mrs. K. Farquharson, the president, in the chair.

Mrs. E. J. T. Woodward, who achieved success as an artist and author in England before coming out to Metcosh in a few years ago, gave a delightful talk on the difficulties which beset her in launching on a career at a time when the entry of women into professional life was still looked upon as an advance in some quarters.

In urging business women not to become too single-track in their outlook, Mrs. Woodward reminded her audience that "business or professional life for a woman does not end in the job you are doing. The trained, disciplined mind you acquire through a business or professional training will open many fascinating doors to you in later life."

Mrs. H. M. Hall, provincial vice-president, brought greetings from the Vancouver and Nanaimo clubs and also welcomed the officers and committee heads of the recently organized junior group of business and professional women who were present last night as special guests. Mrs. Hall, with the help of Miss Bessie Crowther, showed some beautiful colored slides of personalities at the national convention held in Victoria and at Shawanigan this summer.

Miss Isabel Pike, accompanied at the piano by Mrs. Firth, sang several songs with much charm. Later, refreshments were served.

**HONOR MISS CAREY**

At the business meeting which preceded the program, the club, on the suggestion of Miss Margaret Clay, decided to send flowers and a note of congratulation to Miss Emily Carr, noted artist and former honorary member of the club, on the publication of her book, "Kleeewick."

Miss Mabel Cameron reported on the recent entertainment of servicemen by the club, and it was decided to invite noncommissioned members of the staff at the Gordon Head O.T.C. to a party on Sunday, Dec. 21.

Miss Minnie Beveridge, who is teaching weaving to soldier patients at the military hospitals, appealed for scraps of wool for this work, which may be left at her store on Port Street.

Miss Sara E. Atkins and Mrs. Bessie Moore were accepted as new members. Plans were made for a superfluities table at the tea to be held in the clubrooms, Dec. 13, and donations will be welcomed.

The meeting of the Canadian Forestry Corps (Overseas Branch) will be held in the Y.W.C.A. Friday at 2.30.

**YOU HELP—**

make the sacrifice of war when you use our "Bundles for Britain" Plan on the purchase of a new fur coat. Many new models to choose from.

**FOSTER'S FUR STORE**

110 YARD STREET

**NEW PEP AND ENERGY**



**Dr. Chase's Nerve Food**

**EXCITING VALUES IN COATS at Scurrah's—NOW**



# "KNIT TO SAVE"

by following the smart styles in THE 1942 LUX KNITTING BOOK



Thrifty hand-knits are a joy when designed for style and fit like those in the 1942 Lux Knitting Book. It's bigger and better than ever—four books in one! 112 pages! 97 patterns! Each pattern includes all the details you need to knit for all the family—service garments—warm clothes for Britain's bomb-victims—gifts. Send one large Lux box top and 15¢ for your copy today—while they last!

SEND FOR IT TODAY!

LUX, Dept. P, Toronto

I enclose 1 large Lux box top and 15¢. Please send me, postpaid, my copy of the 1942 Lux Knitting Book and the handy coloration ruler and needle gauge.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_

State \_\_\_\_\_

Country \_\_\_\_\_

Enclose 1 large Lux box top and 15¢.

Please send me, postpaid, my copy of the 1942 Lux Knitting Book and the handy coloration ruler and needle gauge.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_

State \_\_\_\_\_

Country \_\_\_\_\_

## Budget Recipes Easy to Prepare

By MRS. GAYNOR MADDOX  
To feed a big-eating family well on a limited budget try some of these recipes selected for their ease of preparation and their low cost.

**Harvard Beets**  
(Serves 4)  
Three cups sliced cooked beets, 1/2 cup sugar, 1 tablespoon cornstarch, 1/2 teaspoon salt, 1/4 cup water, 1/4 cup vinegar, 1 tablespoon butter, pepper to taste.

Mix sugar, cornstarch and salt. Add water and vinegar and cook until thickened, stirring all the time. Add butter and pepper. Mix in beets and heat thoroughly.

**Cabbage and Apple Salad**  
(Serves 4)  
One and one-half cups raw cabbage, 1 large red apple, French dressing, green pepper, lettuce.

Shred cabbage (do not cut) very fine. Wash, core and quarter apple. Do not peel. Slice very thin and mix with cabbage. Add enough French dressing to moisten well. Arrange on lettuce beds and garnish with thinly sliced green pepper.

**Ginger Pears**  
One cup sugar, 1 cup water, preserved or candied ginger root, 6 pears, halved.

Make a syrup of water and sugar. Add ginger to taste. Add raw pears and stew gently until tender.

**Country Apples**  
Four large green apples, 1/2 cup sugar, 2 tablespoons butter, 1-3 cup cream (or evaporated milk).

Wash, core and slice apples 1/4 inch thick. Arrange in baking dish, dot with butter, mix sugar with cream or evaporated milk and pour over apples. Bake in moderate oven until apples are tender.

**TOMORROW'S MENU**  
Breakfast — Ginger pears, oat meal, buttered toast, jelly, coffee, milk.

Luncheon — Black bean soup, toasted rolls with grated cheese, cabbage and apple salad, fig cookies, tea, milk.

Dinner — Corned beef hash, poached eggs, Harvard beets, French fried potatoes, country apples, coffee, milk.

## Colorful Tableaus Of Empire Scenes By Eastern Star

An impressive tableau, "Britannia," highlighted an entertaining program depicting scenes from all lands in the British Commonwealth of Nations, presented by the Order of the Eastern Star to a packed house in the Shrine Auditorium Monday evening in aid of the Lord Mayor's Fund.

While the St. Andrew's Church Orchestra, under the direction of Mr. C. C. Warren played the National Anthem, Mrs. Archie Carmichael posed as Britannia. The enjoyable vocal and dance selections, excellent staging and costuming of the numbers which followed reflected great credit on the producer, Mrs. Marjorie Parker, and all who took part.

Mayor and Mrs. Andrew McGavin were patrons of the event. Mr. Fraser Lister, as master of ceremonies, described each tableau, and announced the various artists. Mr. Arthur Jackson sang "There's a Land," followed by a Canadian scene depicting Redskins around a campfire. Miss Eileen Chislett, in a feather all-white costume, interpreted an Indian brave's dance to the accompaniment of selections from "Rose Marie," sung by Mrs. Len Batchelor as the Girl of the Golden West, and Mr. Dave Hunter as the Mountie.

The Anzac countries were represented by a sheep-shearing scene, while Mr. George Farmer sang "Waiting Matilda," and a folk scene of South Africa, with Mr. James McVie singing "I Love Life," concluded the first half of the program.

**INDIAN SCENE**  
In the second half of the program Miss Chislett gave a solo dance in an East Indian slave market scene. Mabel Alsop contributed a whistling solo, followed by Piper Donald Cameron and a group of highland dancers in their tableau representing Scotland. "All Hail to Thee, Cambria," was sung by Mrs. George McMorran in a Welsh scene, followed by "All Through the Night," "Barney O'Shea" was the Irish air chosen and "The Bells of St. Mary's," sung by Bobby Young with military tap dance and solo by George Farmer, represented England. The program was brought to a close by "The Empire is Marching," in which all the performers took part.

Those deserving of special mention in the production of the original and effective pageant were: General convenor, Miss Olive Batchelor; accompanists, Miss Helen Riley and Mrs. H. Bertucci; scenery, Miss Hope Large; lighting effects, S. E. Neville; properties, A. Hourston; tickets, Mesdames Jean Thomson and M. Bland. Others in the cast were Ralph Fromson, Vivian McCall, W. Cobbett, Betty Cameron, Marie McAllister, Joan Auchinclove, Beverly Hamilton and Piper E. Hulford.

**Clubwomen's News**  
W.A. to the 5th Coast Brigade will meet at Signal Hill Wednesday at 2:15.

Esquimalt W.I. fortnightly 500 card game will be held Thursday evening in the parish hall, at 8:15; prizes and refreshments.

Typographical W.A. will meet Wednesday evening at 8 at the home of Mrs. J. Hough, May Street.

Royal Canadian Artillery W.A. will meet Wednesday night at Mrs. B. Henderson's, 563 Head Street.

Army and Navy W.A. will hold a card game Thursday at 8 p.m., room 301, Union Building.

Daughters of England, Lodge Primrose, will hold their social meeting Friday at 7:30 p.m. in S.O.E. Hall, to be followed by a social dance.

St. Mary's, Metchison, branch of the women's auxiliary will hold a tea and sale of work, with home cooking, in the Community Hall, Wednesday afternoon, 3 to 6 o'clock.

Victoria Women's Institute will hold a novel "Nickel Tea" at its clubrooms, 635 Fort Street, Friday afternoon at 2. Bingo, tea, teacup reading, a door prize and contests will be among the varied entertainment offered.

**Make Long Flights**  
CANBERRA (CP) — Since the war began Royal Australian Air Force reconnaissance squadrons have flown 4,000,000 miles in lone patrols over 75,000,000 square miles of four oceans.

**BLACKHEADS**  
Get two ounces of powder from your druggist. Sprinkle on a hot, wet cloth and apply to the face gently. Every blackhead will be dissolved. The one safe, sure and simple way to remove blackheads.



GUNNER F. W. THRELFALL. MISS K. G. ALLISON. MR. AND MRS. G. W. ALLISON, 1413 Vining Street, announce the engagement of their only daughter, Kathleen Grace, to Gunner Frederick William Threlfall, 5th (B.C.) Coast Brigade, R.C.A., eldest son of the late Mr. and Mrs. F. Threlfall, 17 St. Clair Avenue, Toronto. The wedding will take place early in December.

## Victoria Matron Reaches Britain

A BRITISH PORT (CP) — Fifty-six Canadian nursing sisters under Matron Moya MacDonald of Halifax, formerly of Victoria, came overseas with the latest troop contingent to help establish a fifth Canadian army hospital in England.

On the same ship were five khaki-clad Canadian women of the Women's Transport Service who will probably drive ambulances for the Polish in Britain.

They are: Mrs. Gardner Frost, Miss Margaret Rogers, Miss D'Alton Marpole, all of Vancouver, and Janet Clouston and Bridget Todd, both of Montreal.

## King's Daughters' Bazaar Saturday

Final plans for the annual bazaar to be held on Saturday were made at Monday's meeting of the District King's Daughters. Mrs. A. M. Perry, president, and Mrs. E. M. Haynes, vice-president, will welcome the guests, assisted by Mrs. James Stewart and Mrs. L. H. Hardie. The bazaar will be held at the Y.W.C.A., and many attractive stalls have been arranged under the convenership of Mrs. H. D. Fortingale, the Fellowship Circle; Mrs. R. E. Ford, the Ready-to-Help Circle; Miss Doreen Maynard, the L. H. Hardie Circle; Mrs. L. H. Hardie and Mrs. P. Sharp, the Ministering Circle, and Mrs. C. F. Lawrence, the Speedwell Circle.

It was reported at the meeting that during the 26 days that the rooms had been open last month there had been an attendance of 1,809 patrons. Mrs. A. M. Perry was in the chair and the reports of the various circles showed 10 knitted articles turned in, three parcels sent to soldiers overseas for Christmas, a pair of flannel sheets given to a needy friend. The sum of \$35 had been realized from a rummage sale. Ditty bags were still being made for the bombed-out victims in Britain and blankets and two dressing gowns had been given to the Overseas League.

**Golden Dragon Fete**  
Proceeds \$1,261.08  
At its third Golden Dragon concert, held last Wednesday evening in the Victoria High School Auditorium, the Chinese Canadian Youth Forum realized, to date, the magnificent sum of \$1,261.08 for the Canadian Red Cross and Chinese War refugees.

Many encouraging letters from Victoria, as well as up-island and mainland centres, have been received congratulating the forum on its great success, together with hopes for another similar concert in the near future.

## Music Teachers' Tea Aids Red Cross

Victoria Music Teachers' Association sponsored a program and tea in aid of the Red Cross, Saturday afternoon, at the Y.W.C.A., which was filled to capacity with an attentive audience. The program was arranged by Miss Gwendoline Harper and Miss Gladys Hewlings. Miss Ethel James, president, was chairman and thanked all who had helped in making the afternoon a success.

Tea was served from a table covered with a lace cloth centred with yellow chrysanthemums, flanked by ivory tapers in silver holders. Pouring tea were Mrs. Reginald Cox and Mrs. Marion MacGovern. Assisting in serving were Mrs. Gladys M. Hick, Miss Hewlings, Miss Winn and Miss Phillimore. Miss J. F. Wilkinson, assisted by Mrs. H. F. Lasenby, had charge of the tea arrangements.

The home cooking stall was convened by Miss Mary Adamson, assisted by Miss Noel Smith and Miss Marion Roberts. Mr. Eric Edwards had charge of the sale of used music and Miss Helen Winn was at receipt of customs.

The program included selections by an instrumental trio, Julia Kent-Jones, Frank Moore and Rita Nevard; piano solos by Gloria Haines, John Beckwith and Dorothy Davidson; vocal solos by Peggy Walton and Catherine Denison; accompanied by Miss Ethel James; piano duet, Vera Wood and Gwen Woolcock.

## Want Needlewomen To Help Solarium

The Solarium W.A. would welcome the assistance of any friends who would sew pyjamas for the Solarium patients. At the monthly meeting the sewing convener reported that two dozen pairs of pyjamas have been cut out since last meeting and should be made up as soon as possible; 25 pairs of pyjamas and seven nighties have been made but many more are at the Solarium office for any who will call for them and make them up.

A sale of novelties will be held soon, arrangements being in the hands of Mrs. Kelly. The next meeting will be on December 17 instead of 18. Members were asked to be present as election of officers will take place.

## Red Cross Notes

**BLOOD TRANSFUSION**  
The Canadian Red Cross Society has undertaken to process the blood from 2,000 donors per week, and to accomplish this has established clinics in Toronto, Ottawa, Hamilton, Winnipeg, Halifax, Montreal, Kingston, Regina, Calgary, Edmonton, Vancouver, Fredericton, Moncton and Saint John. The necessary equipment is very costly and further clinics will not be established until needed. Broadcast appeals are being made for voluntary donors, but these can only be accepted in the cities enumerated. Unfortunately Victoria is not one of them.

## GORDON HEAD TEA

At the tea to be held Wednesday afternoon by the Gordon Head Unit at the home of Mrs. Chas. Hopper, Gordon Head Road, Mrs. Norman Bell will be assisted in the dining-room by Mrs. H. Hendry, Mrs. K. Riddle, Mrs. V. T. Lalonde and Mrs. Hudson Jones. Acting as servers will be Mrs. Norman Sargeant, Miss Mamie Houlihan, Miss Janet Pitchford, Miss Lillian Le Cocq, Miss Donna McInnes and Miss Jean Murdoch. Mrs. F. Jupp and Mrs. J. P. Holmes will be at the receipt of custom.

Prospect Lake Red Cross met last Tuesday at the home of Mrs. Thomson, when a large amount of knitting and sewing was turned in. The sum of \$10 was voted to the Red Cross for blankets and \$25 for cigarettes. The regular card party was held Nov. 12 at the home of Mrs. Moncton, with seven tables in play. Winners were Mrs. Hurst, Mrs. Chatfield, F. Bobbett and D. Wilson. Next card party to be held Dec. 3 at the home of Mrs. Miller. Next meeting will take place Dec. 9.

## WEDNESDAY A.M. at Cathcart's

# 4 hours only

# 4 hundred shoes for LADIES

# 4 dollars per pair!

True, these are "Broken Lines," but you should worry if your size is here. And all sales are final, no C.O.D. or deposits, BUT, BUT, there's almost EVERY style among the lot and former values were up to \$8.95! Why say more? We won't, EXCEPT, better get here early.

P.S.—If You Positively Can't Get Here Wednesday Morning, come in Thursday or Friday, and if there are any left, you're welcome.

CATHCARTS — 717 FORT

## P.T.A. Activities

Gordon Head P.T.A. met at the school recently, Mrs. George Elliot in the chair. Miss Ruth Wilkinson, Saanich public health nurse, gave an interesting talk on her work, also answering many questions. Games were enjoyed, Mrs. Creed and Miss Wilkinson being the prizewinners. Refreshments were served by Mrs. Pottinger and Mrs. Ranson.

## MONTEREY P.T.A.

The Monterey Parent-Teacher Association will meet in the school auditorium tonight at 8. Mr. B. C. Gille will speak on "Modern Practices in Teaching." Names of any ex-students of Monterey School now serving overseas should be sent in to Mrs. W. W. Bell, E2058, as soon as possible.

RAY'S LTD.

CRAX WAFERS 12¢

G. and S. COFFEE 52¢

ROGERS' SYRUP 20¢

SUPER SUDS 39¢

Where Fine Cleaning Is a Fine Art

NEW METHOD G 8166

COKE \$9.00 a ton

Promptly Delivered Within Three-mile Circle

B.C. ELECTRIC

Britain Delivers the Goods

ENGLISH HOT WATER BOTTLES \$1.49

DARLINGS PHARMACY 1212

GENUINE HAND-WOVEN HARRIS TWEEDS \$35

A. K. LOVE LTD.

708 VINE STREET, Opp. From Douglas Street

SMASH that COLD!

Pasmores BRONCHIAL MIXTURE

## Clubwomen's News

W.A. to the 5th Coast Brigade will meet at Signal Hill Wednesday at 2:15.

Esquimalt W.I. fortnightly 500 card game will be held Thursday evening in the parish hall, at 8:15; prizes and refreshments.

Typographical W.A. will meet Wednesday evening at 8 at the home of Mrs. J. Hough, May Street.

Royal Canadian Artillery W.A. will meet Wednesday night at Mrs. B. Henderson's, 563 Head Street.

Army and Navy W.A. will hold a card game Thursday at 8 p.m., room 301, Union Building.

Daughters of England, Lodge Primrose, will hold their social meeting Friday at 7:30 p.m. in S.O.E. Hall, to be followed by a social dance.

St. Mary's, Metchison, branch of the women's auxiliary will hold a tea and sale of work, with home cooking, in the Community Hall, Wednesday afternoon, 3 to 6 o'clock.

Victoria Women's Institute will hold a novel "Nickel Tea" at its clubrooms, 635 Fort Street, Friday afternoon at 2. Bingo, tea, teacup reading, a door prize and contests will be among the varied entertainment offered.

**Make Long Flights**  
CANBERRA (CP) — Since the war began Royal Australian Air Force reconnaissance squadrons have flown 4,000,000 miles in lone patrols over 75,000,000 square miles of four oceans.

**BLACKHEADS**  
Get two ounces of powder from your druggist. Sprinkle on a hot, wet cloth and apply to the face gently. Every blackhead will be dissolved. The one safe, sure and simple way to remove blackheads.



MAKING THEIR HOME IN TRENTON, ONT., are Pilot-Officer Raymond Leslie Hinton, R.C.A.F., and his bride, the former Ila Clara Jeune, who were married here recently. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Jeune, Ernest Avenue.

No chance of a "might"

This clock's always right

Electric Clock COMPLETE WITH ALARM

\$3.95

B.C. ELECTRIC



## The Canadian Red Cross Society

### SUPERFLUITIES STORE

Phone 2 8013 1230 Government Street, Victoria, B.C.

**MERCY-LOVING MEMBERS**  
FOR A HUNDRED CENTS YOU CAN ASSOCIATE YOURSELF FOR ONE YEAR WITH THE NOBLEST PERSONALITIES OF THE EMPIRE, INCLUDING OUR GRACIOUS QUEEN.

RED CROSS is the foremost and most powerful agency of mercy and human kindness in the world of today, which is so terribly curbed by cruelty.

RED CROSS is calling! RED CROSS is calling to kind hearts! RED CROSS is eager for you to identify yourself with it.

**BENEFICENT AIMS**  
This store will send you in the RED CROSS MEMBERSHIP this week and next week for \$1.00 (or renew your subscription).

OUR "FULL-WORTH" DEPARTMENT, which has made over \$5,000, needs Christmas stock. It needs especially toys of all kinds and costume jewelry.

## Chest Donations

Further donations of \$10 and over were acknowledged by the Community Chest committee this week as members thanked workers for putting the current drive over the top.

In its last list, the committee reported the following donations:

Songhees Timber Co., \$25; J. Richardson and Sons, \$25; B. & K. Milling Co., \$25; McLennan, McFeeley & Prior, \$200; Canadian Fairbanks, \$50; Kelly Douglas & Co. Ltd., \$100; Cunningham Drug Stores Ltd., \$25; Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Cameron, \$100; Northwestern Creamery, \$50; Growers Wine Co., \$50; Victoria Machinery Depot, \$300; Diggon-Hibben Ltd., \$50; Fred Spencer, \$25; Dr. A. Apostoli, \$25; Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Harman, \$50; W. B. Lanigan, \$50; Anonymous, \$50; B. W. Paul, \$10; Miss F. Fitzgibbon, \$50; J. E. Semmes, \$25; H. J. Fisher, \$50; Mrs. H. J. Fisher, \$50; L. C. Lloyd, \$50; Lawson & Davis, \$100; Anonymous, \$75; H. Weidman, \$100; R. H. B. Ker, \$40; Major F. V. Longstaff, \$30; Dr. F. May, \$30; Anonymous, \$25; Mrs. W. H. Stone, \$100; D. Hunter, \$25; E. W. McMullen, \$25; Heisterman & Manner, \$50; Mrs. H. G. Wilson, \$50; Mrs. W. J. Church, \$100; Mrs. B. Wilson, \$50; C. E. Wilson, \$75; Mrs. Dola Cavendish, \$250; Northern Electric Co., \$25;

Marshall-Wells Ltd., \$25; Burns & Co., \$50; Watson's Ltd., \$50; Hon. and Mrs. John Hart, \$200; Davis Drake Motors Ltd., \$50; W. A. Davis, \$15; Anonymous, \$10; Ker & Stephenson Ltd., \$150; Dr. W. N. Gunning, \$40; Anonymous, \$50; London & Western Trust Co., \$25; Standard Steam Laundry, \$25; Anonymous, \$50; Canadian Legion, Pro Patria Branch, \$150; W. M. Carmichael, \$10; F. Colman, \$10; E. MacKenzie, \$10; Women's Canadian Club, \$75; Major A. E. Christie, \$15; Mrs. T. Bagley, \$10; R. A. C. Dewar, \$10; P. H. Elliot, \$10; Miss H. M. Sargent, \$15; Miss J. M. Skillings, \$10; University School Staff and Boys, \$12; Anonymous, \$10; Anonymous, \$11; E. G. Hart, \$15; Palm Dairies Ltd., \$100; C. A. Cornwall, \$24; G. A. Sharp, \$12; W. F. C. Pope, \$10; A. Visitor, \$10; A. Adamson, \$12; J. B. Ardum, \$12; The Army, \$125; J. Ash, \$12; W. Marshall, \$12; J. Prokopowich, \$12.

Royal Canadian Air Force, \$125; A. D. Tanquay, \$24; Mr. and Mrs. C. B. Woodbridge, \$25; F. J. Schroeder, \$10; Stockers' Transfer, \$10; Tinker, \$10; W. H. Wrightman, \$15; Mr. and Mrs. J. K. Hodges, \$20; Barber's Toy Store, \$10; W. H. Bland, \$10; Bottle Exchange, \$10; J. L. Clay, \$25; Jeune Bros. Ltd., \$10; Anonymous, \$10; Mrs. M. C. Moore, \$20; Dr. A. McInnes, \$10; Edwin Munday, \$10; Nitinat Lake Logging Co., \$50; Old English Beverages Co., \$25; J. E. Painter & Sons, \$25; The Pie Shop, \$10; H. S. Pringle, \$10; Tait & Marchant, \$25; Dr. H. R. Turner, \$15; John Wenger, \$10; Churchill Hotel, \$20; D. McTavish, \$12.

## A.R.P. Activities

The A.R.P. of View Royal, Colwood, Langford, and Mechosin, will hold nondenominational dedication service by Rev. P. J. Disney at Colwood Hall on Nov. 30 at 10.30 a.m.

The Dufferin and Haldimand Rifles Band will play. Luncheon will be served to the members of the band at the conclusion of the service by women members of the A.R.P. After the lunch, the band members will be taken on a sightseeing tour by members of the Anglican Young People's Association.

## Radio Programs

Time	Program	Station
5.30	Treasure Chest	KOMO, KPO
6.30	Fibber McGee	KOMO, KPO
7.00	Bob Hope	KOMO, KPO
7.15	British Speaks	CBR
7.30	Gentlemen With Wings	CBR
8.30	Information Please	KJR, KGO
8.30	Hockey—Victoria vs. New Westminster	CJOR
9.30	Bob Burns	KIRO, KNX

(These programs are compiled from data received from the various broadcasting corporations. The Victoria Daily Times cannot be responsible for last minute changes which are frequently made without adequate notification.)

## Tonight

5.30—Treasure Chest—KOMO, KPO.  
6.30—Fibber McGee—KOMO, KPO.  
7.00—Bob Hope—KOMO, KPO.  
7.15—British Speaks—CBR.  
7.30—Gentlemen With Wings—CBR.  
8.30—Information Please—KJR, KGO.  
8.30—Hockey—Victoria vs. New Westminster—CJOR.  
9.30—Bob Burns—KIRO, KNX.

## News

5.00—KOL; 5.30—KGO, KJR; 5.45—KNX, KIRO; 5.55—KIRO, KNX; 6.15—KJR; 6.30—KOL; 7.00—KOL, CBR, CJOR; 7.45—CJOR; 9.00—KOL; 9.30—KJR, CBR; 9.55—KJR, KGO; 10.00—KOMO, KPO, CBR; 10.15—KIRO; 10.30—KOL; 11.00—KGO, KNX; 11.45—KOL, KPO, KOMO; 11.55—KNX, KJR; 11.57—CBR.

## 5.30

Treasure Chest—KOMO, KPO.  
Fibber McGee—KOMO, KPO.  
Bob Hope—KOMO, KPO.  
British Speaks—CBR.  
Gentlemen With Wings—CBR.  
Information Please—KJR, KGO.  
Hockey—Victoria vs. New Westminster—CJOR.  
Bob Burns—KIRO, KNX.

## 6.30

Fibber McGee—KOMO, KPO.  
Bob Hope—KOMO, KPO.  
British Speaks—CBR.  
Gentlemen With Wings—CBR.  
Information Please—KJR, KGO.  
Hockey—Victoria vs. New Westminster—CJOR.  
Bob Burns—KIRO, KNX.

## 7.00

Bob Hope—KOMO, KPO.  
British Speaks—CBR.  
Gentlemen With Wings—CBR.  
Information Please—KJR, KGO.  
Hockey—Victoria vs. New Westminster—CJOR.  
Bob Burns—KIRO, KNX.

## 7.15

British Speaks—CBR.  
Gentlemen With Wings—CBR.  
Information Please—KJR, KGO.  
Hockey—Victoria vs. New Westminster—CJOR.  
Bob Burns—KIRO, KNX.

## 7.30

British Speaks—CBR.  
Gentlemen With Wings—CBR.  
Information Please—KJR, KGO.  
Hockey—Victoria vs. New Westminster—CJOR.  
Bob Burns—KIRO, KNX.

## 8.30

Information Please—KJR, KGO.  
Hockey—Victoria vs. New Westminster—CJOR.  
Bob Burns—KIRO, KNX.

## 9.30

Information Please—KJR, KGO.  
Hockey—Victoria vs. New Westminster—CJOR.  
Bob Burns—KIRO, KNX.

## 10.30

Information Please—KJR, KGO.  
Hockey—Victoria vs. New Westminster—CJOR.  
Bob Burns—KIRO, KNX.

## 11.30

Information Please—KJR, KGO.  
Hockey—Victoria vs. New Westminster—CJOR.  
Bob Burns—KIRO, KNX.

## 12.30

Information Please—KJR, KGO.  
Hockey—Victoria vs. New Westminster—CJOR.  
Bob Burns—KIRO, KNX.

## 1.30

Information Please—KJR, KGO.  
Hockey—Victoria vs. New Westminster—CJOR.  
Bob Burns—KIRO, KNX.

## 2.30

Information Please—KJR, KGO.  
Hockey—Victoria vs. New Westminster—CJOR.  
Bob Burns—KIRO, KNX.

## 3.30

Information Please—KJR, KGO.  
Hockey—Victoria vs. New Westminster—CJOR.  
Bob Burns—KIRO, KNX.

## 4.30

Information Please—KJR, KGO.  
Hockey—Victoria vs. New Westminster—CJOR.  
Bob Burns—KIRO, KNX.

## 5.30

Information Please—KJR, KGO.  
Hockey—Victoria vs. New Westminster—CJOR.  
Bob Burns—KIRO, KNX.

## 6.30

Information Please—KJR, KGO.  
Hockey—Victoria vs. New Westminster—CJOR.  
Bob Burns—KIRO, KNX.

## Old Officers Going

## Canadian Corps To Be Directed by Young Men

By ELMORE PHILPOTT

TORONTO—I have found out enough on this trip in nosing around in military circles to convince me that Lt. Gen. A. G. L. MacNaughton has a very long arm. There are few, if any, appointments above the rank of captain that are not given an advance O.K. by the corps commander in England.

Recent papers have been full of the news from England of the superannuation of a whole class of older generals. The call is all for young blood. This policy has been applied most rigorously in the Canadian active army in recent months—and much more drastically in recent weeks.

In the armored division a clean sweep was recently made of all unit commanders over 40. Rules have now been laid down, fixing definite age limits for commanders of front-line fighting units.

There are both advantages and disadvantages to this policy. The former are obvious. War has always been a young man's game. Old men have won outstanding victories. But on the whole it takes younger men, both to make good generals, and good ordinary fighters. Nelson was a kid when he won his victories. So were Wellington, Napoleon, Sir Thomas Moore, Wolfe, Clive, and almost every other leader whose name springs to mind.

I met one orthodox chap who attributes much of the Russian success in holding the Germans to the fact that Stalin had most of his senior officers shot in 1937. Apart altogether to the merits or morals of that purge its net effect was to give Russia the youngest class of higher officers in the world.

## COLONELS GALORE

The promotion of younger commanders had had one unfortunate effect on the military set-up in Canada. The surplus senior officers have not been re-

turned to civil life, but have more or less accumulated at the training and reinforcement depots. What to do with them will be a headache for somebody before our army in Canada is streamlined—as it surely will be if the war lasts long.

The situation, of course, is far better than it was in the last war. Then Britain was overrun by Canadian senior officers who had gone overseas with regiments split up in England.

The Germans went further than any other nation, except Russia, in giving young men military command. But when the Nazi drive bogged down in mid-August it was the 67-year-old Von Runstedt who was brought back to launch the key drive. Contrary to popular impression, old timers have played key parts in all German military successes to date in this war.

The sooner men with real qualities of leadership are given the key posts the better both for them and the army they serve. In other words, if a man has qualities of generalship in him, they are there when he is 30. And if they are not there when he is in his thirties they will not be there when he reaches the three-score and ten mark. But on the other hand, if they were there in the 30's they will still be there—no doubt with less vitality—when the man is in his 60's.

A fact, which almost shrieks from the pages of history, is that men past middle life rarely have the enterprise or energy to launch great new enterprises. The Canadian fathers of Confederation were notable examples. As a group they were all mere youngsters, as politicians now rate in years.

I doubt that Macdonald, Brown, Cartier, and the rest would have launched out as they did had they been just under 70 instead of under 50 as they were.

## Letters to The Editor

### OLD AGE PENSIONERS

We have had tag days for just about everything and everyone, to all of which Victorians have responded with their traditional generosity. I wonder if we could manage one more. A day when we could contribute our mite to the old age pensioners, whose plight under the present circumstances is a matter of concern.

Many of those bearing their hardships with piteous patience will not be with us another Christmas. Can something be done to make this one memorable? If not a tag day, perhaps one of our newspapers would open a fund.

C. BROUGHTON-BILLET  
408 Dallas Road, Nov. 23

### RIFFLE ROCK

On Monday, Nov. 17, the Victoria Chamber of Commerce endorsed a resolution passed by the chamber in 1930, petitioning the federal government for the removal of Ripple Rock.

They did not say that this resolution was voted down at the City Hall at that period by a City Hall packed to the doors as a meeting of protest. Also, I may say, that at that time a list of shipping casualties was read out, presumably due to Ripple Rock, but which were found due to other causes, many of them, indeed, far away from this (supposed) menace. I am not unmindful of average risks to shipping, but a sheerwater pier of steel and concrete, with powerful protecting lights, would become a greater protection, especially as there is a sea room for the passage.

Again, since a sheerwater pier would take away the whirlpool motion of the tide and cause a straight fore and aft motion of the tide way. Even if the pinnacles were blasted off, the base of the rock would still cause the whirlpool race, which causes it to be feared, therefore the scientific remedy is a sheerwater pier and preserve our bridge pass.

This route to the inner country via Butte Inlet and Hamathia Pass and River was found by the early survey parties to be the logical one for our connection with the mainland. The government still owes us this connection and we shall be very short-sighted if we destroy the key to this progress.

Again, it is not feasible to suppose that our Marine Department knows perfectly well it is not a menace to navigation, else, since 1930, something would have been done, and right now we have a war on and need the money for destroying the enemy not the keystone of our future hopes.

ROBERT SUTCLIFFE  
R.M.D. 4, Victoria, B.C.

## JAMES PALMER DIES ON MAINLAND

Following a lingering illness, James Palmer, former Chief of Police of Esquimalt, passed away at the Vancouver General Hospital, Monday afternoon, aged 71 years.

Born at Deptford, England, Mr. Palmer received his early education at Boston, Lincolnshire, and commenced his career with the Metropolitan Police Force of London. In 1899 he emigrated to Canada and in that year participated in the gold rush to the Yukon.

From 1905 until 1915 he was a member of the Victoria City Police Force and from 1915 to 1921 held the position of Chief of Police of Esquimalt. He was a younger brother of Deputy Chief of Police Thomas Palmer of this city, who predeceased him some years ago. He was a member of United Services Lodge No. 24, A.F. and A.M.

He leaves his widow at the family residence, 1417 E. 11th Avenue, Vancouver; one son, Harold, in Victoria; and two daughters, Mrs. G. Leonard Young (Gwen), Sidney, and Mrs. Les Hamer (Madge), Vancouver; also five grandchildren.

The remains are resting at T. Edwards Funeral Parlor, Vancouver, and interment will take place at Forest Lawn Memorial Park.

## VICTORIA MAN WILL SPEAK

Sgt. S. McIlvenny of Esquimalt, will be heard over CBC on Saturday on the program entitled "With the Troops in Britain," which is heard at 4 p.m. He will be one of the 22 men listed by the National Defence Headquarters as speaking on this program.

## What a Life!



John is lonely; John is sad; No friends has John, which is too bad; John perspires—(he must, to live.) But John offends—friends can't forgive. Both tonight with LIFEBUOY The ONE soap especially made to prevent "B.O." (Body Odor)

## Hudson's Bay Company

INCORPORATED BY CHARTER 1821

## Wednesday Morning Specials

Wednesday Store Hours, 9 a.m. to 1 p.m.

## Afternoon Dresses

9 A.M. SPECIAL

1.00

Be down early for these Rayon Crepe Dresses...

Each one reduced from a higher-priced line especially for this half-day clearance. Wide variety of fall and winter colors and styles, some with neat white collars. Also spun rayon. Sizes 14 to 20. No phone, mail or C.O.D. orders, please.

—Dresses, Fashion Floor at THE BAY

## Half-day Clearance of Women's Shoes

One hundred pairs only! Broken lines of better quality dressy afternoon, evening and low heeled walking Oxfords. Every pair a bargain at this low price. Good range of sizes collectively. Special low Wednesday morning price.

—Ladies Shoes, Fashion Floor at THE BAY

## Beauty Salon Special

Shampoo and Finger Wave special for Wednesday morning only, given by one of our Enrich-trained experts. Please for your appointment early. Use your "Bay" charge account for convenience.

—Beauty Salon, Mezzanine Floor at THE BAY

## Fall and Winter Dress Fabrics

Choose from this attractive assortment of seasonable fabrics, including English spun rayons for tailored dresses, calicoes, crepes in plain shades, satins and taffeta and clan tartan taffetas. Regular 60c and 70c. Special, yard...

—Fabrics, Street Floor at THE BAY

## Fabric Remnants

Useful lengths for blouses, scarfs, lingerie and children's clothes, including silks, printed crepes, plain crepe, sheers, dress woolsens, coating and a variety of cottons. Shop early and enjoy these worthwhile savings.

—Fabrics, Street Floor at THE BAY

## Staple Oddments

Quality beddings, linens and towels offered at a special low Wednesday morning price. This money-saving special of slightly soiled items includes: Sheets, Pillow Cases, Towels, Bedspreads, fine wool Blankets, Madras, Delaines, and many others.

—Shops, Street Floor at THE BAY

## Boys' Zipper Sweaters

It's smart economy to purchase one of these warm brushed wool sweaters at this half-day sale price. Full length zipper front sweaters in shades of maroon or blue. Sizes 26 to 32. Special

—Sweaters, Street Floor at THE BAY

## Men's Sleeveless Sweaters

Regular 1.39. Well styled pure wool rib stitch sweaters ideal for wear or sports. Good color range. Sizes small, medium and large. Special...

—Sweaters, Street Floor at THE BAY

## Men's Pyjamas

Broadcloth, and flannel Pyjamas... seconds of higher priced lines. Good wearing and full cut for perfect sleeping comfort. Sizes 36 to 42. Special

—Men's and Boys' Wear, Street Floor at THE BAY

## Men's Handkerchiefs

Plain white and woven under Handkerchiefs. Good large size. Buy now for Christmas gift giving. Special low Wednesday morning price. Dozen

—Men's and Boys' Wear, Street Floor at THE BAY

## Bronnley's Pine Soap

Regular 1.26. Boxes of fine quality soap, each containing six toilet size cakes; 50 only to clear at

—Toiletries, Street Floor at THE BAY

## Gerard's Bath Sets

Two large size cakes of Soap and one bottle of Cologne in a variety of floral odors. Regular 1.28. Special Wednesday morning price

—Toiletries, Street Floor at THE BAY

## Horlick's Malted Milk

Family economy and hospital size jars of this favorite food drink at a special low price; 5-lb. jar, 2.75 size. Special

—Toiletries, Street Floor at THE BAY

## 3ozs. MAKES 20ozs.



## PINT-O-PINE

FAMILY COUGH SYRUP

AT ALL DRUG STORES

## "Jimmy, Get the Bulb out of the Dining Room Fixture"



Save yourself such embarrassing moments by fitting every empty socket with dependable Edison Mazda Lamp—pre-tested to give brighter light longer.

## EDISON MAZDA LAMPS

CANADIAN GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. LIMITED







## Rev. Dr. W. W. Judd Says Social Work Must Continue

That social agencies must face family and moral as well as economic problems despite the increased flow of money caused by the war effort was emphasized by Rev. Dr. W. W. Judd, secretary of the Council of Social Services for the Church of England in Canada, when he addressed the Council of Social Agencies at the City Hall Monday night.

"Voluntary agencies and social welfare agencies must be alert," he said. "Citizens must not let social agency work lag because of the allotment and necessity of an all-out war effort."

He said England had maintained and extended social work despite the expenses of the war and Canada should look at social work not as causing higher taxes but for its social value.

Dr. Judd said the effect of the war would be to expand the necessity of social work. Already some steps have been taken to provide for rehabilitation of the men demobilized from the forces after the war but no attempt has been made to provide for the men who will be demobilized from war industries, he said. He hailed the introduction of unemployment insurance as a step in the right direction.

### TAX REVISION

"There is something in the Rowell report," he said. "We cannot have social reform for one province, we must have it for all and therefore taxation will have to be revised."

He suggested the whole economic structure may be at fault and a greater nationalization of industry and resources may be necessary to provide for the social conditions demanded by the people.

In reviewing the development of the techniques of social welfare work during the last 25-year period, he said it was necessary the public recognize and use these developments instead of keeping the antiquated methods. He said emphasis had been shifted from prevention to cure. This was largely possible because of the larger appropriations for rehabilitation work.

"There is less emphasis on institutional care and more on home environment," he said. "We are obsessed with the idea that we have to retain for all the people we have helped the natural environment. We emphasize not institutional care, but home care."

### PROFESSIONAL WORKERS

He said professional workers had made possible the development of case work in which the personality, history and environment of each case was studied and a diagnosis made. He thought there was a need for integration of the work of professional and voluntary workers.

"We are not through with unemployment and relief," he said. "In September, 10,500 persons were still on relief in Toronto."

The cost of social welfare in

## Liberal Wards Name Delegates

Wards 1 and 5, Victoria Liberal Association, Monday night chose delegates to attend the Dec. 2 convention of the B.C. Liberal Association, when present political difficulties in this province will be smoothed out.

W. T. Straith, K.C., M.L.A., elect for Victoria, addressed members of both wards. He said the coming convention would be one of the most interesting, critical and epoch-making in the history of British Columbia.

"This convention doesn't belong to the cabinet or to the members of Parliament, but to the people," Mr. Straith said. "I would ask you to make up your minds and not be ashamed of your opinion. That is what I have done."

Mr. Straith said he believed Premier Pattullo was the greatest leader British Columbia had ever had but on this occasion believed he had made a grave error in judgment.

Delegates elected from Ward 5 were Alderman John A. Worthington, H. W. Davey (president, who was in the chair), C. J. McDowell, H. E. A. Courtney, R. J. Jenkin, E. E. Heath, Duncan MacBride and Mrs. J. S. Atkins; alternates, Fred White, Joseph J. McKenna, B. F. Shephard, Mrs. R. I. MacKenzie.

Ward 1 delegates — Joshua Smith (president, who was in the chair), Mrs. Ernest Orchin, Mrs. Vere C. Joyce, David MacMillan, Mrs. Frank Hazlehurst, J. Rhodes, Mrs. A. C. Ross and Fred Williams.

Canada has increased from \$2.50 per capita in 1919 to \$24 in 1939, he said. In Great Britain the per capita cost of social welfare has increased from 14 shillings per year to £10 per year.

Present needs, he said, were for a closer application of the work of family bureaus and children's aid and for some action to relieve the problem of migrant population and the employment of women and girls in factories. Dr. R. Felton, city health officer, was in the chair, in the absence of Reginald McKenna, president of the Council of Social Agencies.

## Nazis' Sattelites Drawn Into Pact Against Soviet

BERLIN (AP)—The German-sponsored anti-Comintern pact was broadened today to include 13 signatories and renewed for a five-year period.

Bulgaria, Denmark, Finland, Croatia, Rumania and Slovakia were "officially" signed up by their representatives in a demonstration at the Reichs Chancellery, and German Foreign Minister Ribbentrop read a telegram from President Dr. Tsumin-Yee of the Japanese-puppet Nanjing regime of China that his government had also joined.

### "SOLIDARITY"

The Berlin press plugged the gathering as a demonstration of continental solidarity against Moscow, London and Washington. The new members "joined" Germany and Japan, the original signatories, Italy, Spain, Hungary and Manchukuo in the agreement, which was described by Berlin newspapers as aimed against "all destructive powers which, indirectly or indirectly, support Bolshevism."

The occasion was the renewal and expansion of the anti-Comintern agreement originally signed by Germany and Japan five years ago.

### NO PEACE OFFENSIVE

Nazi spokesmen denied the meeting of the ministers—representing nations within the Axis, allied with the Axis or occupied by Axis troops—was the beginning of a peace offensive.

Germany, Japan, Italy, Spain, Hungary and Manchukuo arranged to renew their signatures. "This is a demonstration of moral strength," boasted the newspaper Boersen Zeitung, "in which the gentlemen of London and Washington should see the degree of their own failure and inability to help Bolshevism back on its feet."

### EXPLICITLY ANTI-BOLSHEVISM

ROME (AP)—Fascist circles described the Berlin anti-Comintern meeting today as a mobilization of Europe's most vigorous forces for defence of the continent against Bolshevism.

Five points were stressed by Italian political sources: "1—The new order of the world will be explicitly anti-Bolshevik. "2—After the military danger of Bolshevism is eliminated from the east by victorious battle, there will remain the liquidation of Bolshevik ferment spread over Europe. "3—Axis policy tends to create the spiritual and moral foundations for the future world's peace. "4—Bolshevism, as a new expression of the ancient Russian imperialism and Communism, as a political and social manifestation of Jewish intrigues, have no place in the new world's order. "5—The Atlantic (Churchill-Roosevelt) meeting proclaimed the hegemony of the Anglo-Saxon race and Russian Bolshevism over a disarmed world, administered by Jews. The Berlin meeting claims the world is free for all and the world's roads belong to those who work. No supremacy. Justice, bread, right and progress for all nations."

COPENHAGEN TALK COPENHAGEN (AP)—Denmark's action in becoming a party to the anti-Comintern pact does not affect her position as a non-belligerent in the present war, the Danish foreign office said in a communique today.

The pact demands no political obligations from the little kingdom, the communique stated.

FINLAND'S POSITION HELSINKI (AP)—The Conservative newspaper Uusi Suomi counseled today against confusing "anti-Comintern" with "Axis" and said the fact Finland had joined the anti-Comintern group "does not change our political orientation."

The paper said that only Finland's relations with the Soviet, "which smelled of hostility every step we took," had prevented Finland from joining the anti-Comintern line-up in the first instance.

Twenty to 40 per cent of a tree is made up of gum.

## Speaker Reviews History of London

With his audience aboard an imaginary ship sailing into the great harbor of London, Prof. Edmund Morrison addressed the fourth of the University Extension meetings last night in the Central High School. His topic was "London Town and London River."

Starting with a geographical

background of England, the speaker stated that at one time the country was physically a part of the mainland. The North Sea and Straits of Dover were results from great changes that took place before history was recorded. From the geographical phase, Prof. Morrison followed with a brief history of England, and the great city of London. From the time of the earliest tribes that ventured up the Thames River, to the invasion of the Romans, the speaker dwelt on the advancements made by each conqueror. It was told how the Romans constructed roads and bridges,

bridges that stood over six centuries.

"The Port in the Waters," as the name London originally meant, has had the world's most remarkable history, the lecturer said.

### COMMERCE EXPANDS

The sixteenth century, when England's commerce started taking large proportions, was the greatest advancement in seaborne commerce for the country. The speaker listed famous mariners of London's early days, such as Raleigh, Drake and Adams. "The passing of Commerce

from all ports of the world has changed London's customs . . . in this capital we find pottery from China, woods from the western hemisphere, spices of India . . . everywhere can be seen signs of England's sea trade, all of this converging on London River," the speaker said.

In a colorful verbal picture of London, it was said, "One goes down the widening reaches through a monstrous variety of shipping, trading flags of all the world . . . a monstrous confusion of lights; brown-sailed barges . . . a tremulous crowding and jostling of cranes and spars, wharves

and stores, and assertive inscriptions. Huge vistas of docks, and here and there amidst it all are church towers, little patches of indescribably worn-out and old-fashioned little houses, riverside pubs and the like."

The next lecture in the series will be held in the same place December 8, when Prof. J. A. Crumb will address the meeting with "Canada's Burden of War Finance."

Vitamins and balanced diets in rations are credited with prolonging many animal lives in zoos.

## Nazi Air General Killed

BERLIN (AP)—Gen. Helmuth Wilberg, 61, of the German air force, was killed in an air crash five days ago, it was announced today.

## HEARING DEFECTIVE?

LEONARD EAR ON  
for conditions that to obtain  
that means. As diagnosed  
\$1.00 back or direct payment from  
SALVAGE BROS. 800  
ST. JAMES ST., TORONTO.  
Sole agents for Leonard Ear  
on hearing defects. Free  
examination. \$2.00 per session.  
Refund \$2.00 on 10 sessions.

# CHEVROLET TRUCKS

## ARE NOW HERE

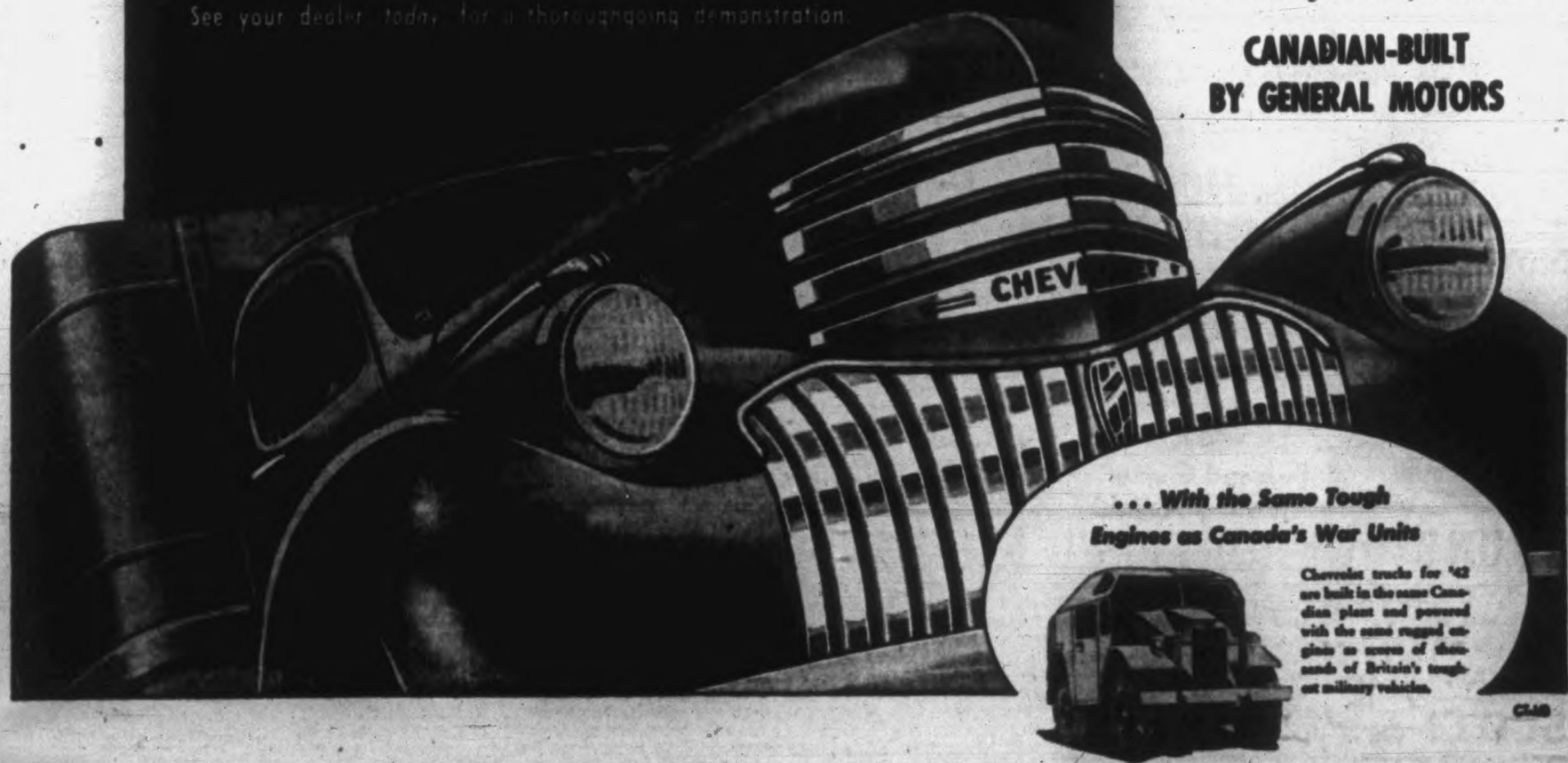
### Built for Peak Performance in a Year of Peak Loads

Again, for 1942, Chevrolet trucks bring you the finest combination of performance, economy and reliability of any truck on the market! These tough and ready new Chevrolets sell in the lowest price field. They operate with maximum thriftiness. They save you money on purchase price, gas, oil and upkeep. With their famous Valve-in-Head Engine, they're powered to deliver the extra pull, extra speed, needed in these fast-moving days. And their inbred Chevrolet quality makes them tops—as always—for day-in-day-out dependability! See your dealer today for a thoroughgoing demonstration.

### They've More Modern Features Than Any Other Lowest-Priced Truck

With massive, up-to-the-minute truck styling that makes them the best-looking trucks in their field . . . With improved re-circulating ball-bearing steering gear that reduces steering effort . . . With a driver's cab that sets a new "high" for roominess, convenience and comfort . . . the new 1942 Chevrolet trucks have more modern features of design and engineering than any other lowest-priced trucks—the right trucks for all trades!

### CANADIAN-BUILT BY GENERAL MOTORS



### ... With the Same Tough Engines as Canada's War Units



Chevrolet trucks for '42 are built in the same Canadian plant and powered with the same rugged engines as scores of thousands of Britain's toughest military vehicles.

## WILSON & CABELDU LIMITED

VICTORIA, B.C.—Yates Street at Vancouver Street

Branch Office, DUNCAN, B.C.



















### OUR BOARDING HOUSE, with Major Heepie



### OUT OUR WAY

By Williams



## Uncle Ray

### Romans Had Bulletin Board Newspapers

There were no printed newspapers in ancient Rome. The printing press had not been invented, and neither had the other things which go to make a modern newspaper.

Yet the Romans had newspapers of a sort. There were large bulletin boards in public places, and on these boards were written the news of the latest events.



Romans in front of ancient bulletin board newspapers.

On buildings around the Forum in Rome were boards with news about Roman wars, emperors and generals. The government put out what was called "Acta Diurna," meaning "News of the Day."

Some persons in Rome read the news when it was posted up, but most Romans did not know how to read. Those who were unable to read could learn the news only by having someone else tell it to them.

The Forum was the great market place, and meeting place, of Rome. There the people gathered to listen to speeches, and to talk with friends about the news of the day.

I speak of the "news of the day," but we must remember that there wasn't much news which really belonged to the day on which people learned about it. Local news might be given to the public on the day it happened, but news about other cities and countries was slow to arrive.

Let us suppose there was a battle in Greece. The facts about it would not reach Rome for a long time. At least two or three weeks would pass before word of a battle could be posted in the Forum.

Greece was a neighbor country, without a great deal of water between it and Italy, but the Romans had to wait weeks to learn what had happened there. Think of the change since those days!

News today can be sent from Greece to Rome in a few minutes. The telegraph, the telephone and the radio can carry words in a great hurry.

For news to be sent from one place to another, it must first be gathered. That may take some time, but in case of a "flash" about big news only a few minutes may pass before a reporter telephones or telegraphs it, or dispatches it by radio.

People on this continent can learn news about Italy far more quickly than the ancient Romans could find out things about Greece. When the censors are willing to let the news pass, it takes little time—perhaps only an hour—before the facts are printed in a new edition of one of our newspapers.

### HOROSCOPE

NOV. 26

Good and evil are noted in the forecast for today. There may be many surprising events. Promotions and financial gains may occur. Young persons may be especially fortunate. Toward evening less favorable aspects are noted.

Persons whose birthdate it is have the augury of a year of happiness. Children born on this day may be clever and resourceful.

### Better English

By D. C. WILLIAMS

1. What is wrong with this sentence? "He took the paper out of the table."
2. What is the correct pronunciation of "textile"?
3. Which one of these words is misspelled? Chinchilla, chiropractor, chimpanzee.
4. What does the word "re-splendent" mean?
5. What is a word beginning with pe that means "one who makes a display of learning"?

### ANSWERS

1. Omit of.
  2. Preferred pronunciation is teks-til, i as in till.
  3. Chinchilla.
  4. Shining brilliantly; lustrous. "He was resplendent with medals."
  5. Pedant.
- The Soviet Union has 6,000 miles of coastline on the Arctic Ocean.

### THIS CURIOUS WORLD

By William Ferguson



TWO-THIRDS OF THE LIFT OF AN AIRPLANE'S WINGS IS PRODUCED BY A RAPID VACUUM CREATED AROUND THE WINGS! THE OTHER THIRD RESULTS FROM PRESSURE UNDER THE WINGS.



ANSWER: Reptiles.

### Dorothy Dix's Letter Box

DEAR MISS DIX—Middle age finds me with a problem which is wrecking my health and peace of mind. Ten years ago, after a life of Spartan virtue, I became entangled in an affair with a young man 30 years my junior. My marriage had been a disappointment to me and this young love has completely filled my life. I have never had any delusions regarding the situation and have fully realized that it could not last, but the first break has now come. The young man has become interested in a girl and I know that this is the beginning of the end. My problem is: How can I get a mental grip on myself and an outlook that will enable me to face the music? I am so desperate that I feel sometimes I will have to end everything.

MARY.

Answer: It has been said that the only cure for love is love, but it is not easy for a middle-aged woman to come by that remedy for a wounded heart, especially when her taste runs to boys young enough to be her sons.

Nor is it any solace to remember that you have always gambled with happiness and that you knew that the odds were a thousand to one against your boy lover being faithful to you. You know that sooner or later he would tire of you and that youth would call to youth and that he would go to some girl of his own age. Trouble's cruellest stab is in knowing that we brought it on ourselves.

The only advice I can give you is to go to work at something that will require your every thought, your every energy, and that will leave you so tired at night you will sleep through sheer exhaustion.

If you do not need to earn money, why not absorb yourself in war work? Surely you cannot think of the women of England, who have lost their husbands, their sons, their brothers, their children, their homes, everything that made life precious to them, yet who are still carrying on without even permitting themselves the luxury of a tear, without feeling that it is cowardly to go to pieces and think of suicide because of the loss of a faithless boy sweetheart.

DOROTHY DIX.

### Today's Crossword Puzzle



- |   |                      |  |                        |
|---|----------------------|--|------------------------|
| <b>HORIZONTAL</b>                                       | 32 Age.              | article.   | 6 Domestic fowl.       |
| 1 Pictured U.S.   | 34 Grated.           | 52 Nostrils.   | 7 Pronoun.             |
| Lieut. Gen.   | 35 Related by blood. | 53 Rescued.  | 8 Err.                 |
| Douglas A.  | 36 Land measure.     |  | 9 Toward.              |
| 8 He was once the youngest chief of — in the U.S. Army. | 39 Hurl.             | <b>VERTICAL</b>  | 10 Touch.              |
| 12 Ocean (abbr.).                                       | 42 Low tides.        | 1 Engines.   | 11 Hesitate.           |
| 13 Feels.   | 45 Tree.             | 2 Genus of maples.                                       | 12 Hastened.           |
| 14 River (Sp.).   | 46 Italian river.    | 3 Church part.   | 17 African river.      |
| 15 Each (abbr.).  | 47 Strip of leather. | 4 He commanded the famous — Division in World War (pl.). | 18 Edible flesh.       |
| 16 Strain.  | 48 Exista.           |  | 19 Auricles.           |
| 18 Male.  | 49 Chart.            |  | 21 Endure.             |
| 19 Snaky fish.  | 50 Article.          |  | 22 Caravanary.         |
| 20 Far East.  | 51 French.           |  | 26 Drops of eye fluid. |
| 21 Japanese coin.                                       |                      |  | 27 Cluster of fibres.  |
| 22 Sodium chloride.                                     |                      |  | 28 Beverage.           |
| 23 Greek letter.  |                      |  | 30 He was born in —.   |
| 24 Erbium (symbol).                                     |                      |  | 33 Secure.             |
| 25 Type of jacket.                                      |                      |  | 34 Hasty.              |
| 26 Fragrant oils.                                       |                      |  | 36 At.                 |
| 31 Female sheep.  |                      |  | 37 Spine.              |

### Answers to Previous Puzzles

- |             |   |                                    |  |   |
|-------------|---|------------------------------------|--|---|
| 1. Omit of. | 2. Preferred pronunciation is teks-til, i as in till.                 | 3. Chinchilla.                     | 4. Shining brilliantly; lustrous.  | 5. He was resplendent with medals.  |
| 6. Pedant.  | 7. The Soviet Union has 6,000 miles of coastline on the Arctic Ocean. | 8. The only cure for love is love. | 9. The odds were a thousand to one against your boy lover being faithful to you. | 10. You know that sooner or later he would tire of you and that youth would call to youth and that he would go to some girl of his own age. |

### Boots and Her Buddies



By Roy Crane

### Wash Tube



By Arthur Fetswell and Ellison Hoover

### Mr. and Mrs.



### Alley Oop



By V. T. Hamlin

### Freckles and His Friends



By Merrill Blosser

### Bringing Up Father



By George McManus



## SAVE 12-18 MONTHS DEPRECIATION

### SEE JAMESON MOTORS for BEST USED CAR VALUES

Specializing in English Cars for Economical Operation

	Today's Value	Sale Price	Real Cash Value
* '38 Ford Coupe	500	\$495	\$105
* '35 Austin Ten 4-door Sedan	600	475	125
* '36 Studebaker Dictator six Sedan	700	595	105
* '38 Hillman Big Ten 4-door Sedan, most economical	1000	895	105
* '36 Plymouth Coach	700	595	105
* '38 Austin Ten 4-door Sedan, Very economical	1100	945	135
* '34 Terraplane sedan, 30-day guarantee	550	450	100

† New Car Guarantee      \* 30-day Guarantee

#### TERMS

At Jameson Motors your present car will cover full or partial cash down payment, balance on Jameson Motors Easy Monthly Budget Payment Plan.

## Jameson Motors Ltd.

Over 16 Years' Experience in Best Used Car Values

750 Broughton

## Call for Aid In A.R.P. Work

A motion recording the City Council's anxiety over Victoria's vulnerable position in the event of a war emergency, and suggesting that British Columbia federal members seek some action to provide protection without forcing the whole cost on the city, was passed by the council Monday following A.R.P. discussion led by William Ellis, local civilian protection committee head.

Alderman Archie Wills sponsored the move after Mr. Ellis had voiced criticism over the lack of supplies for his work here.

Little action had been taken by the federal government despite the admitted necessity of an efficient A.R.P. organization here, Mr. Ellis said, adding: "We have done our best without any central policy from Dominion authorities."

There were 2,200 working in A.R.P. activities with inadequate supplies, he said. A large number of them had taken first aid

and anti-gas courses and were demanding to be properly equipped.

#### REVOLT THREATENED

"Otherwise there is likely to be a revolt and a falling apart of the organization," Mr. Ellis stated.

Two municipalities had already fallen away, set up their own organizations and found their costs correspondingly increased, he said.

Victoria, he continued, was one of the four or five places in Canada that were vulnerable, but it should not, he added, be held responsible for the full expense of civilian protection preparations. The question, the A.R.P. leader said, was one for federal action.

"What became of the money sent to the province by the Dominion," Mayor McGavin asked, referring to a grant in aid of that work.

"I don't know. I'd hate to say what I have in mind," Mr. Ellis replied.

A.R.P. work in Vancouver was in a mess, he added, noting lack of organization had led to deterioration.

**NOTE APATHY**  
Mayor McGavin paid tribute to the work of Mr. Ellis and remarked on the apparent apathy shown in Ottawa over A.R.P. needs.

Alderman Wills introduced the motion carried by the meeting included in it was a suggestion that R. W. Mayhew, M.P., be asked to take the matter up with other British Columbia federal members with a view to securing action through them.

Mr. Ellis also asked for appointment of a committee of two aldermen and the mayor as a standing group on A.R.P. activities.

The mayor appointed Alderman Wills and Alderman W. L. Morgan.

#### THE WEATHER

**VICTORIA, 5 a.m. today**—Heavy rain or showers have been general on the British Columbia coast during the last 24 hours. Intermittent light to moderate rain or snow has occurred across the southern interior. The prairies are generally fair and have become relatively warm. Very high westerly winds occurred yesterday and strong winds continue.

**Victoria**—Barometer, 30.34; temperature, max. 51, min. 40; wind, 5 miles S.W.; precip., 1.2; cloudy.

**Prince Rupert**—Barometer, 29.63; temperature, max. 47, min. 26; wind, 21 miles S.E.; precip., 0.1; rain.

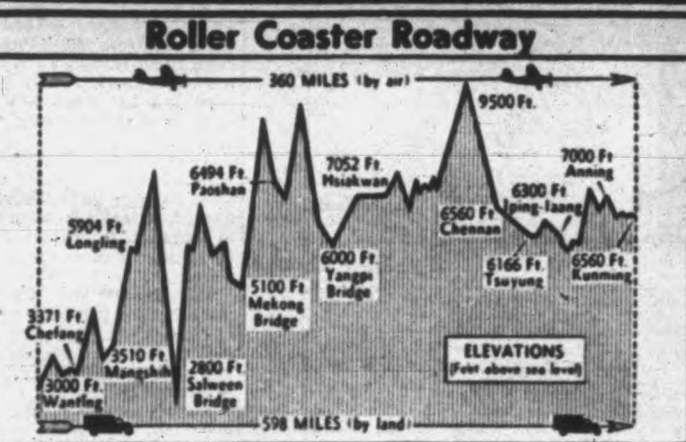
**San Francisco**—Barometer, 30.35; temperature, max. 67, min. 40; wind, 5 miles S.; precip., 0.1; cloudy.

	Max.	Min.
Victoria	51	40
Nanaimo	49	38
Vancouver	49	38
City Westminster	49	38
Prince Rupert	47	26
Dawson	47	26
Seattle	47	26
Portland	47	26
San Francisco	47	26
London	47	26
Prize George	47	26
Salt Lake	47	26
Portland	47	26
Vernon	47	26
Grand Forks	47	26
Kelso	47	26
Calgary	47	26
Stirling	47	26
Prince Albert	47	26
Regina	47	26
Winnipeg	47	26
Toronto	47	26
Ottawa	47	26
Montreal	47	26

A mature orchard tree absorbs more than 100 gallons of water in a day.

One inch of rain means that more than 100 tons of water fell per acre.

## THE BURMA ROAD STREAMLINED



The Burma Road, China's defense, today is a far cry from a year ago. Its transformation stems from a telephone call last spring—a call made by Harry Hopkins, in the White House, to Daniel Arnsperg, vacationing in Florida.

"We've got a trucking problem," said Hopkins, "and need a man to work it out. We thought you could suggest somebody."

A day or two later Arnsperg, head of a great New York transportation enterprise, stopped off in Washington. The "problem," he learned, was the Burma Road. He recommended a hard-boiled, self-reliant, former cab driver—himself.

During the summer Arnsperg and two fellow trucking executives, Harold Davis and Marco Hellman flew to China for a

close-up study of their assignment. They found chaotic conditions, reported the straight facts to Chiang Kai-shek. They also decided what should be done.

This week, because of their efforts, Arnsperg, now back in U.S., can report a 400 per cent increase in tonnage.

To rejuvenate the Burma Road, the three experts did just what any careful business man would do in building an efficient trucking organization. They recommended that a single managing director, with complete authority over the highway, be named to replace a welter of bureaus and deputies. Under him they placed two Americans, one an expert in truck and road maintenance, the other an experienced dispatcher and terminal manager. These men were installed in a main

control office at Kunming, eastern end of the road.

Next, a highway patrol was formed, detailed to keep traffic moving as smoothly as on any main highway in Canada or the United States. A short-wave radio system was built to aid in the task. Rounding out the organization was a department of finance, accounting and statistics, equipped to take over the work of a score of tax collectors and provincial officials formerly strung out along the road.

With the foundation of this general structure completed, other important steps were taken:

1. Large maintenance stations, each under an American's direction, were built a day's run apart. Shop foremen from the United States were assigned to supervise

repairs and instruct Chinese assistants. Restaurants and overnight sleeping facilities were provided.

2. Intermediate repair shops, a half day's run from the big centres, were built. Here, too, were restaurants and rest houses. And here, too, Americans were placed in charge.

3. Along the entire roadway was initiated the American "preventive maintenance plan," a system based on keeping trucks from breaking down rather than on repairs after the damage is done.

4. Drivers' schools, with 15 Americans as teachers, were set up at strategic centres.

5. Mobile repair shops and wrecking trucks were ordered, gasoline storage facilities obtained.

6. Orders for 10,000 new American-made trucks were entered in China's requisition for lend-lease aid.

The new Burma Road set-up, Arnsperg testifies replaces a sorry mess.

Truckers formerly drove in convoys, traveling only as fast as the slowest truck. Today, as they drive along, their progress is checked by the radio network, and police warn them of bombings and other emergencies.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

control office at Kunming, eastern end of the road.

Next, a highway patrol was formed, detailed to keep traffic moving as smoothly as on any main highway in Canada or the United States. A short-wave radio system was built to aid in the task. Rounding out the organization was a department of finance, accounting and statistics, equipped to take over the work of a score of tax collectors and provincial officials formerly strung out along the road.

With the foundation of this general structure completed, other important steps were taken:

1. Large maintenance stations, each under an American's direction, were built a day's run apart. Shop foremen from the United States were assigned to supervise

repairs and instruct Chinese assistants. Restaurants and overnight sleeping facilities were provided.

2. Intermediate repair shops, a half day's run from the big centres, were built. Here, too, were restaurants and rest houses. And here, too, Americans were placed in charge.

3. Along the entire roadway was initiated the American "preventive maintenance plan," a system based on keeping trucks from breaking down rather than on repairs after the damage is done.

4. Drivers' schools, with 15 Americans as teachers, were set up at strategic centres.

5. Mobile repair shops and wrecking trucks were ordered, gasoline storage facilities obtained.

6. Orders for 10,000 new American-made trucks were entered in China's requisition for lend-lease aid.

The new Burma Road set-up, Arnsperg testifies replaces a sorry mess.

Truckers formerly drove in convoys, traveling only as fast as the slowest truck. Today, as they drive along, their progress is checked by the radio network, and police warn them of bombings and other emergencies.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

control office at Kunming, eastern end of the road.

Next, a highway patrol was formed, detailed to keep traffic moving as smoothly as on any main highway in Canada or the United States. A short-wave radio system was built to aid in the task. Rounding out the organization was a department of finance, accounting and statistics, equipped to take over the work of a score of tax collectors and provincial officials formerly strung out along the road.

With the foundation of this general structure completed, other important steps were taken:

1. Large maintenance stations, each under an American's direction, were built a day's run apart. Shop foremen from the United States were assigned to supervise

repairs and instruct Chinese assistants. Restaurants and overnight sleeping facilities were provided.

2. Intermediate repair shops, a half day's run from the big centres, were built. Here, too, were restaurants and rest houses. And here, too, Americans were placed in charge.

3. Along the entire roadway was initiated the American "preventive maintenance plan," a system based on keeping trucks from breaking down rather than on repairs after the damage is done.

4. Drivers' schools, with 15 Americans as teachers, were set up at strategic centres.

5. Mobile repair shops and wrecking trucks were ordered, gasoline storage facilities obtained.

6. Orders for 10,000 new American-made trucks were entered in China's requisition for lend-lease aid.

The new Burma Road set-up, Arnsperg testifies replaces a sorry mess.

Truckers formerly drove in convoys, traveling only as fast as the slowest truck. Today, as they drive along, their progress is checked by the radio network, and police warn them of bombings and other emergencies.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

When Arnsperg completed his first inspection of the Burma Road for Chiang Kai-shek, he looked himself in a Rangoon hotel room and wrote a 35-page report. An AP feature service editor was one of the few persons permitted to read Arnsperg's report. This map and article are the result.

## LABOR CHIEFS URGE WAR SAVING

Statements from Tom Moore, president of the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada, and A. R. Mosher, president of the Canadian Congress of Labor, urging the workers of the Dominion to buy war savings stamps and certificates to the limit of their ability, were received recently by the Victoria and Island Branch of the National War Savings Committee.

The two organizations have called for an all-out prosecution of the war effort and ask their members to do their part through the purchase of war savings. The statements read as follows:

On October 20 last the Canadian Congress of Labor reiterated its demand for an all-out war effort, and reaffirmed the willingness of the workers to represent to accept, now and in the future as in the past, whatever sacrifices may be found necessary for the winning of the war, without hesitation and without reservation.

The object of the present War Weapons Drive for the sale of War Savings Certificates is to furnish materials, and labor, goods and services, in ever-increasing quantities, in order that the principles of democracy for which Canada is fighting may be maintained.

The executive committee of the Congress therefore heartily commends the voluntary principle upon which the war savings movement is based, especially the payroll savings plan under which individual workers authorize deductions from their wages towards the purchase of War Savings Certificates.

I am quite sure that members of the affiliated and chartered unions of the Congress will give every support personally and through their organizations to the War Weapons Drive.

(Signed) A. R. MOSHER, President, the Canadian Congress of Labor.

The whole-hearted participation of Canadian labor in the regular purchase of War Savings Certificates has been most gratifying. It not only proves once again that Labor in Canada is 100 per cent behind our war effort, but it means that the individuals participating are looking ahead and taking advantage of this means to build up a reserve of buying power for postwar years.

The present War Weapons Drive for increased pledges is suited to the government's necessities as Canada's war program increases. I commend to all working men and women the importance of putting aside as much of their current earnings as they possibly can which will give them increased spending power after the war and the purchase of War Savings Certificates provides the best possible way of doing this.

TOM MOORE, President, Trades and Labor Congress of Canada.

chase three lots was accepted by the council. The final reading of the St. Paul's Church exemption by-law, declaring the grounds of the church tax-free, was passed.

## Directions for relieving colds

To stop aches and sore throat almost at once... do as these pictures show



This is a really fast way to relieve a cold that aches are now using and recommending. The way that relieves the pain, aches and sore throat almost instantly. Simply use Aspirin as shown above. For Aspirin is said to be among the fastest and safest relief ever known for pain.

Aspirin works fast because it dissolves as soon as you take it. Within 2 seconds after reaching moisture, it's ready to start work. Hence relief comes very quickly.

Try this safe, quick-acting relief for your cold at once. Ask for "Aspirin" and be sure you get it. Aspirin is made in Canada and is the trademark of The Bayer Company, Limited.

Less than 3c a tablet in the economy bottle

WARNING: This cross appears on every Aspirin Tablet

## HELP

For those who suffer from constipation due to lack of bulk in the diet



CRISP... DELICIOUS... A gently laxative cereal that helps keep you fit and alert. Order Post's Bran Flakes now.

## DON'T BARK

Don't cough! Get pleasant relief from a cough due to a cold with Smith Brothers Cough Drops—Black or Menthol—10¢

SMITH BROS. COUGH DROPS